

Case Studies in WIRO Bulletins (Bulletin No. 20 to 141)

Case Name	Citation	Decision maker	Decision
A Nobile & Son Limited v Naylor	[2019] NSWWCMA 144	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr D Dixon & Dr D Crocker	Section 323 WIMA – AMS erred by assuming that asymptomatic pre-existing degenerative changes did not contribute to permanent impairment – MAC revoked
AAI Limited (t/a AAMI) v Boga	[2020] NSWSC 1903	Supreme Court of NSW - Cavanagh J	Jurisdictional error – Error of law on the face of the record – Alleged failure to give reasons – “Nguyen principle”
AAI Limited t/as GIO v Alshenawa	[2022] NSWPICMP 296	PIC - Member Casidy, Dr D McGrath & Dr S Moloney	MAIA 2017 - medical assessment of minor injury and claimant’s review under s 7.26 of the MAIA – Held: All injuries were minor injuries – MAC revoked
AAI Limited t/as GIO v Luk	[2022] NSWSC 1007	Supreme Court of NSW - Lonergan J	Judicial review – jurisdictional error and error on the face of the record – extension of time – delay explained – incorrect legal test applied by delegate – no point of principle
AAI Limited v Fraser AAI Ltd t/as AAMI v Chan	[2021] NSWSC 938 [2021] NSWCA 19	Court of Appeal - Basten, Leeming & McCallum JJ Court of Appeal - Gleeson & Leeming JJA & Emmett AJA	Jurisdictional error – Error of law on the face of the record MACA 1999 – Proper officer not to order further assessment unless there is additional relevant information capable of having a material effect on the outcome of the previous assessment – Primary judge erred in finding reviewable error
AAI t/as AAMI v Chan	[2021] NSWCA 19	Court of Appeal - Gleeson JA, Leeming JA & Emmett JA	Judicial review – Application for further assessment under s 62 MACA 1999 - proper officer not to order further assessment unless additional relevant information capable of having a material effect on outcome of previous assessment - further medical opinions covering similar ground to opinions previously considered - further medical opinions accepted to be additional relevant information - primary judge erred in finding reviewable error - appeal allowed and decision of proper officer restored
ABALink Early Intervention Services Pty Ltd v Danford	[2019] NSWCA 97	Court of Appeal - Leeming JA & Payne JA	Leave to appeal against a grant of leave under s 151D WCA – significance of arguments that the appellant sought to advance that were not put to the primary judge – Leave to appeal refused
ACV v The Nominal Defendant	[2022] NSWPIC 64	PIC - Member Cassidy	MAIA – Claimant was not wholly or mostly at fault as medical evidence supported a finding that he had long standing mental health issues and that the accident occurred when he was in the midst of a psychotic episode - Blameless accident provisions in the MAIA 1999, the no-fault provisions of MAIA and the cases of Davis v Swift, AAI Limited t/as GIO and Whitfield v Melenewycz considered.
ACW v ACX	[2022] NSWPICPD 19	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Medical evidence - alleged factual error - common-sense factual findings on the basis of common knowledge or experience - procedural fairness
Agricultural and Development Holdings v Parker	Unreported: 2017/368011	NSWSC - Adamson J	Judicial review – Court made consent orders that quashed a decision of a MAP and COD based upon the decision in Hunter Quarries Pty Limited v Mexon
AKM Projects Pty Ltd and Tomislav & Ranka Divljak v Dotlic	[2018] NSWWCMA 114	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr D Prem Kumar & Dr P Harvey-Sutton	Demonstrable error in MAC - WPI assessment of a body part that was not the subject of a claim

Al Hadidi v Form 1 Building and Construction Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPCPD 42	PIC - Deputy President Wood	A tribunal can accept uncorroborated testimony Chanaa v Zarour [2011] NSWCA 199; Woolworths Ltd v Warfe [2013] VSCA 22; Bi-Lo Pty Ltd v Brown [2013] NSWCCPD 66 discussed – tribunal not bound to accept evidence that was not the subject of cross-examination – Insurance Australia Limited t/as NRMA Insurance v John Checchia [2011] NSWCA 101; Masterton Homes Pty Ltd v Palm Assets Pty Ltd [2009] NSWCA 234 applied – evidence may be rejected if it is inconsistent with accepted evidence – Jackson v McDonald’s Australia Ltd [2014] NSWCA 162 applied – where evidence is unreliable, it is open to the tribunal to look for assistance from other evidence – Devries v Australian National Railways Commission [1993] HCA 78 applied – no necessity for the Member to advert to an adverse finding if the risk of the finding is apparent – Ucar v Nylex Industrial Products Pty Ltd [2007] VSCA 181 applied
Alam v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited Albao v State of New South Wales (Department of Justice)	[2018] NSWSC 1214 [2019] NSWCC 7	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J WCC- Arbitrator Homan	Court declines declaratory relief under s 69 of the Supreme Court Act 1970 Section 11A WCA defence successful as the respondent's recruitment processes were "broadly compliant with applicable statutory requirements and guidelines"
Ali Kanj v Nonabel Concrete Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWCCPD 43	WCC - Wood DP	Death claim - appeals against apportionment dismissed - applications to admit fresh evidence refused
Ali v Access Quality Services	[2019] NSWCC 79	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Bamber	Section 39 WCA & s 322A WIMA - previous MAC did not satisfy threshold under s 38 WCA - Worker not entitled to obtain a further MAC and is not entitled to be re-assessed for the purposes of s 39 WCA
Allen v Dux Manufacturing Limited	[2022] NSWSC 158	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Workers Compensation – Jurisdictional error and error of law on the face of the record
Allianz Australia Insurance Limited v Shuk	[2023] NSWSC 788	Supreme Court of NSW - Basten AJ	Judicial review – error of law on face of record – assessment of culpability for motor accident – cessation of statutory benefits – failure to apply correct legal principles – factual finding without evidence – whether finding of contributory negligence manifestly unreasonable
Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd v Salucci	[2023] NSWSC 1593	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt AJ	Judicial review - decision of Medical Review Panel (MRP) about assessment of a compensation claim – Motor Accidents Compensation Act 1999 (NSW) – whether the MRP fell into jurisdictional error, failed to exercise its statutory powers and failed to give adequate reasons, failed to determine causation – constructive failure to exercise jurisdiction – the MRP’s reasons were inadequate – relevant legal errors established
Allianz Insurance Australia Limited v Shahmiri	[2022] NSWSC 481	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	MAIA - Statutory construction - Calculation of Pre Injury Weekly Earnings - Meaning of gross earnings received by the earner as an earner – Whether earner as an earner defines the period by which earnings are to be averaged or limits the earnings to be taken into account – Decision of MRP set aside
Alphenaar v Wollongong City Council	[2019] NSWCC 311	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley	Multiple back injuries with same employer (before and after 1 January 2002) – Parties consented to a referral to an AMS to assess WPI for 2 injuries after 1 January 2002 and that the injuries were to be assessed together – AMS assessed only one impairment – Dispute concerning calculation of the s 66 entitlement Held: s 66 entitlement must be calculated by reference to the maximum figure at the later date of injury applying the two-step process in Sutherland Shire Council and liability for the payment must be apportioned between the injuries.

Alphenaar v Wollongong City Council	[2019] NSWWCC 311	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley	Multiple back injuries with same employer (before and after 1 January 2002) – Parties consented to a referral to an AMS to assess WPI for 2 injuries after 1 January 2002 and that the injuries were to be assessed together – AMS assessed only one impairment – Dispute concerning calculation of the s 66 entitlement Held: s 66 entitlement must be calculated by reference to the maximum figure at the later date of injury applying the two-step process in Sutherland Shire Council and liability for the payment must be apportioned between the injuries
Aluminium Specialities Group Pty Ltd v Opokuware	[2021] NSWWCCPD 3	WCC - President Judge Phillips	Pre-filing statement struck out under s 151DA WCA
Ammann v State of New South Wales - Prince of Wales Hospital	[2022] NSWPIC 443	PIC - Delegate McAdam	WCD - definition of suitable employment in s 32A WCA - statutory interpretation - volunteer work - consideration of meaning of “employment in work” – Held: — the worker had no current work capacity based on medical information – award made under s 38 WCA
Andersen v J & M Prendl Pty Limited	[2018] NSWWCCPD 41	WCC - Keating P	Causation, procedural fairness, adequacy of reasons and disturbing findings of fact on appeal
Anderson v Secretary, Department of Education	[2018] NSWWCCPD 32	WCC - Wood DP	Threshold dispute - no right of appeal unless the monetary threshold under s 352 (3) WIMA is satisfied
Annabel v Oracle Corporation (Australia) Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 234	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard	Worker fails to establish on the balance of probabilities that a deep vein thrombosis and multiple extensive pulmonary emboli were work-related
Anslow v Pool Werx Operations Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCC 8	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Worker failed to establish injury to cervical spine – no supporting evidence from the treating doctor and the history recorded by the IME is inconsistent with the worker’s evidence – Claim dismissed
Appleby v Security Specialists Australia Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCC 424	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Exacerbation and acceleration of a disease under s 4 (b) (ii) WCA – the absence of positive medical evidence on the issue does not preclude a finding that the employment was both a material contributing factor and the main contributing factor to the exacerbation and acceleration
Arquero v Shannons Anti Corrosion Engineers Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCPD 3	WCC - Wood DP	Consequential condition - no diagnosis required - Arbitrator erred by failing to accept an opinion of a medical expert and the error materially affected the outcome - COD revoked
AS v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCCPD 18	WCC - DP Wood	Section 11A defence of “reasonable action with respect to transfer, discipline and termination of employment” upheld on appeal
Aslam v Ramesh Tanwar & others	[2021] NSWWCC 13	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer	Taxi driver held to be a deemed worker under Sch 1 Cl 10 WIMA
Attorney General for NSW v Gatsby	[2018] NSWCA 254	Court of Appeal - Bathurst CJ, Beazley P, Basten JA & Leeming JA	Only a superior court can pronounce authoritatively on the limits of its own jurisdiction: A State tribunal lacks jurisdiction to exercise judicial power in circumstances where power is not expressly conferred by statute and the dispute is between natural persons who are residents of different states. Based upon this decision, the WCC is not a Court of the State for the purposes of Ch III of the Constitution and s 39 of the Judiciary Act 1903 (Cth)
Austin v State of New South Wales (Sydney Children’s Hospital)	[2020] NSWWCC 421	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Claim under s 66 WCA – Worker relied on respondent’s expert’s assessment – Respondent does not accept its expert’s assessment for reasons set out in the dispute notice – Held: A medical dispute exists under s 319 WIMA – matter remitted to Registrar for referral to an AMS
Avopiling Pty Ltd v Bosevski; Avopiling Pty Ltd v The Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2018] NSWCA 146	Court of Appeal - McColl JA, Payne JA & White JA	Court applies a discount of 25% applied to award of damages for future attendant care, lawnmowing and handyman services and 10% discount to damages for future medical treatment costs
Ballas v Department of Education (State of NSW)	[2019] NSWSC 234	Supreme Court - Wright J	Review of decision of a delegate of the Registrar refusing to allow an appeal
Ballina Shire Council V Knapp	[2018] NSWWCCPD 358	WCC - Wood DP	MVA - injury due to serious and wilful misconduct - s 10 (1A) WCA does not disentitle a worker where the injury arose out of employment under s 4 (a) WCA

Ballina Shire Council V Knapp	[2019] NSWCA 146	Court of Appeal - Basten JA, Macfarlan JA & Pay	Journey claim under s 10 (1) WCA - Deputy President incorrectly determined an issue that was not the subject of the appeal - Award for the respondent entered
Bandel v JM Harris, PJ Harris & MJ Harris Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCMA 99	WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr D Crocker & Dr J Bodel	AMS committed a demonstrable error by determining causation
Basham v State of New South Wales (Riverina Institute of TAFE)	[2019] NSWWC 124	WCC - Arbitrator Anthony Scarcella	Right knee injury resulting from Staphylococcus aureus – employment was not the main contributing factor – worker did not discharge his onus of proof
Batshon v Sydney Trains	[2019] NSWWCMA 130	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr D Andrews	Psychological injury – WPI assessment of treating psychiatrist differs markedly from that of AMS and IME’s – MAC explained the actual path of reasoning – AMS correctly employed psychometric testing under Chapter 11.6 of the Guidelines
Baxter v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCMA 145	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr J Parmegiani & Prof. N Glozier	Worker’s appeal against MAC under ss 327 (3) (b), (c) & (d) WIMA failed
Bekkers v State of New South Wales	[2018] NSWWCPCD 46	WCC - Snell DP	Extension of time to appeal refused - no exceptional circumstances established
Bell v Allianz Insurance Australia Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 1108	Supreme Court of NSW - Basten AJ	MAIA 2017 – judicial review – Delegate of the President of PIC failed to exercise statutory function – matter remitted to President for determination of the application for review of a MAC according to law
Bell v The Mining Pty Ltd	[2024] NSWPCPD 35	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Sections 65 & 65A WCA & s 322 WIMA – no aggregation of WPI for a primary psychological and consequential physical injury
Berri v Harbour City Ferries Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCPCD 9	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Current work capacity and s 32A WCA - Material facts either overlooked or given too little weight - COD revoked and matter remitted to another Arbitrator for redetermination
BGV v Waverley Council	[2024] NSWPCPD 2	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	The test for ‘main contributing factor’ (s 4(b)(ii) WCA) - application of AV v AW [2020] NSWWCPCD 9 - meaning of ‘acceleration’ in s 4(b)(ii) – onus of proof of ‘injury’ pursuant to s 4(b)(ii) where multifactorial causation – Commonwealth v Muratore [1978] HCA 47 - extent to which expert medical evidence is required in assessing causation of psychological injury –allegation of appealable error where issue not raised at first instance – weight of medical evidence
BHK v Secretary, Department of Education	[2024] NSWPCPD 10	PIC - President Judge Phillips	Section 11A WCA - action taken by an employer in respect of discipline held to be reasonable action – Northern NSW Local Health Network v Heggie [2013] NSWCA 255 considered
Bjekic v State of New South Wales (Western Sydney Area Local Health District)	[2023] NSWPCPD 27	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Section 4(b)(ii) WCA - employment was not the main contributing factor to the aggravation, acceleration, exacerbation or deterioration of the appellant’s sinusitis condition which was caused by the requirement to wear a surgical mask at work – AV v AW [2020] NSWWCPCD 9 discussed
Black v Inghams Enterprises Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCPCD 69	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Alleged failure to admit late evidence & alleged errors of fact – COD confirmed
Blackie v Australian Jockey Club Bluescope Steel (AIS) Pty Ltd v Sekulovski	[2019] NSWWC 273 [2019] NSWCA 136	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald Court of Appeal - Gleeson JA, White JA & Emmett AJA	Application for reconsideration of a MAC declined Court refuses to grant leave to appeal against an award for hearing aids under s 60 WCA
Boccalatte v Burwood Council	[2022] NSWPCPD	PIC - Acting President Snell	The test of ‘injury’ in the course of and arising out of employment – the drawing of inferences
Boga v AAI Limited trading as AAMI	[2022] NSWSC 560	Supreme Court of NSW - Dhanji J	Judicial Review – MVA – permanent impairment dispute – additional surveillance footage and medical reports provided – Held: Delegate failed to exercise the residual discretion under s 62 MACA – jurisdictional error found
Boheme v Donau Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCMA 122	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr R Crane & Dr J Dixon-Hughes	Appeal dismissed as grounds lack merit

Bonica v Piancentini & Son Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCPCD 4	WCC - Snell DP	Alleged factual error - application of Whiteley Muir & Zwanenberg Ltd v Kerr and associated authorities
Bosch v McCain Foods (Australia) Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWSC 1390	Supreme Court of NSW - Simpson AJ	Administrative review of MAP's decision - Failure to address plaintiff's argument – Whether jurisdictional error and/or error of law on the face of the record and/or constructive failure to exercise jurisdiction
Botha v Secretary, NSW Department of Customer Service	[2024] NSWSC 781	Supreme Court of NSW - Stern JA	Judicial review – jurisdictional error – Whether MAP failed to give substantive consideration to the ground of appeal – fair reading of MAP's reasons – no constructive failure to exercise jurisdiction - proper construction of MAC - proper construction of PIRS “social and recreational activities” scale – no distinction between activities that occur within or outside of the home – focus is on the social and recreational character of an activity
BQ v BT Bradley v Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd	[2020] NSWWCPCD 70 [2021] NSWPICMP 226	WCC - Deputy President Snell PIC - Principal Member Harris, Dr D Gorman & Dr S Moloney	Satisfying the monetary threshold under s 352 (3) WIMA Motor accidents – Claim for cost of referral to a Cannabis clinic and for medical cannabis – Held: the proposed treatment was not reasonable and necessary – Original medical assessment confirmed
Brickworks Ltd v Wright	[2022] NSWPICPD 21	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Section 11A(1) WCA – reasonable action with respect to discipline – having regard not only to the end result but the manner in which disciplinary action was effected – test of reasonableness is objective – employer confined to matters raised in dispute notices
Brideson by guardian Lynette Brideson and Australian Capital Territory (Compensation)	[2019] AATA 2314	Administrative Appeals Tribunal - DP Humphrie	A psychiatric assistance dog is nether “medical treatment” nor “an aid” as defined in the Safety, Rehabilitation and Compensation Act 1988
Briggs v IAG Limited t/a NRMA Insurance	[2022] NSWSC 372	Supreme Court of NSW - Wright J	Jurisdictional error – MACA – Erroneous or wrong understanding of statutory task by MRP – Failure to perform statutory task – Failure to exercise jurisdiction – Error of law on the face of the record
Briggs v Leslie T & Michelle M Hanlon	[2020] NSWWCC 9	WCC - Arbitrator Scarcella	Lack of contemporaneous evidence regarding disputed injuries – Arbitrator not actually persuaded that the worker suffered disputed injuries under s 4 (a) WCA or that there was a sufficient causal chain between the accepted injury and the disputed injuries
Broadspectrum (Australia) Pty Ltd v Leach	[2019] NSWWCCMA 23	WCC - Arbitrator Batchelor, Prof. N Glozier & Dr L Kossoff	Psychological injury - AMS erred in failing to consider pre-existing psychiatric condition - MAC revoked & a new MAC issued
Broadspectrum (Australia) Pty Ltd v Willis	[2019] NSWWCCMA 13	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr N Glozier	Matter remitted from NSWSC for determination according to law following judicial review - Assessment of s 323 WIMA deductible for psychological injury
Broadspectrum (Australia) Pty Ltd v Willis & Ors	[2018] NSWSC 1320	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	MAP failed to perform its statutory task by revoking a MAC and conducting its own review in circumstances where there was a demonstrable error
Broadspectrum (Australia) Pty Ltd v Wills	[2019] NSWSC 1797	Supreme Court of NSW - Meagher J	Judicial review – pre-existing psychiatric conditions that were being treated and were asymptomatic – work caused psychological injury and WPI – MAP applied a deductible of 20% for pre-existing impairment – MAP did not err by not taking account of the fact of treatment – adequacy of reasons
Broadspectrum Australia Pty Ltd v Gunaratnam	[2019] NSWWCPCD 36	WCC - DP Wood	Whether proposed surgery is reasonably necessary and alleged error of fact
Broadspectrum Australia Pty Ltd v Skiadas	[2019] NSWWCPCD 31	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Extension of time to appeal under r 16.2 (12) of the WCC Rules 2011 – exceptional circumstances – demonstrable and substantial injustice – whether proposed treatment is reasonably necessary under s 60 WCA
Buckley v Rivalea (Australia) Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 62	PIC - Member Sweeney	Claim for s 60 expenses for total hip replacement - Worker ceased to perform work, which could aggravate arthritis several years before his hip became symptomatic; Worker's medical case assumed an incorrect history – Held that the worker had not established injury

Bunnings Group Limited v Collins	[2022] NSWPICPD 24	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Section 11A (1) WCA – reasonable action with respect to proposed transfer – the test of reasonableness is objective
Burke v Suncorp Staff Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICPD 6	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Section 261 (4) WIMA – Failure to make a claim “occasioned by ignorance, mistake, absence from the State or other reasonable cause” – Alleged factual error
Burridge v PW Russell & M A McNeil	[2019] NSWWCC 398	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer	Dispute between natural persons who are residents of different states – Whether Commission has jurisdiction due to s 75 of The Constitution – Bilal v Haider discussed & applied – Insurer substituted for respondent
Callus v Binettes Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCC 421	WCC - Arbitrator J Snell	Proposed surgery in the nature of sleeve gastrectomy and loop bipartition gastric bypass is reasonably necessary as a result of an injury to the left shoulder
Candy v MC Connor Racing Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCC 2	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Bamber	Worker fell from a horse at work – award for the respondent entered regrading proposed total right hip replacement surgery as worker failed to discharge his onus of proof regarding that injury – Kooragang Cement Pty Ltd v Bates & Comcare v Martin discussed
Cannavale Constructions Pty Ltd v Joester	[2019] NSWWCCMA 93	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr D Crocker & Dr T Mastroianni	AMS erred in assessing degenerative changes as employment injury as it was not referred to the AMS and by not applying a deductible under s 323 WIMA
Canterbury Bankstown Council v Gazi	[2019] NSWWCCPD 14	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Psychological injury – causation test in s 11A (1) WCA with respect to “transfer” – application of Manly Pacific International Hotel Pty Ltd v Doyle
Careers Australia Group Pty Ltd v Cardemil	[2018] NSWWCCMA 116	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr B Noll & Dr D Crocker	AMS erred in assessing permanent impairment for Complex Regional Pain Syndrome (CRPS)
Carrico v A & G Formworkers (Australia) Pty Ltd Carroll v S L Hill and Associates Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 78 [2018] NSWWCCPD 17	WCC - Arbitrator EBeilby WCC – Keating P	Section 10 (3A) WCA – injury caused by tripping while walking to a work Did a death arise out of or in the course of employment? Matter remitted to another arbitrator for determination.
Carter v Clinical Laboratories Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 355	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Section 10 (3A) WCA – Worker fell on stairs of a double-decker bus while travelling to work – Held: no real and substantial connection between employment and the accident out of which the personal injury arose
Carver v Lake Machinery Repairs Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPIC 258	PIC - Member Haddock	Claim for provision of gratuitous domestic assistance to the worker under s 60AA during a period of hospitalisation – respondent disputed that the provision of assistance was reasonably necessary as the worker was being cared for by hospital staff – Award for the respondent entered
Cathay Pacific Airways Pty Ltd v Ralph Cavar v Nova Security Group Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCCPD 21 [2022] NSWPICPD 31	WCC - DP Snell PIC - Deputy President Wood	Proof of injury under s 4 (b) (ii) WCA Procedural fairness – Victims Compensation Fund Corporation v Nguyen [2001] NSWCA 264; Allesch v Maun [2000] HCA 40; Coldham; Ex Parte Municipal Officers Association of Australia [1989] HCA 13 applied – determinations of fact – principles applicable – Whiteley Muir & Zwanenberg Ltd v Kerr
Central Coast Council v Whitten	[2018] NSWWCCMA 107	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr D Crocker & Dr R Pillemer	MAP declines to exercise power to reconsider a decision under s 378 (1) WIMA
Cessnock City Council v Thatcher	[2023] NSWPICPD 28	PIC - Acting Deputy President Nomchong SC	Section 60 WCA – hearing loss - whether provision of hearing aids is reasonably necessary – employer disputed that the worker’s tinnitus was not work-related but the Member proceeded on the basis that tinnitus was not disputed – Member proceeded on an incorrect basis – COD revoked
CFD v AAI Limited t/as AAMI	[2023] NSWPIC 592	PIC - Member Williams	Motor Accident Injuries Act 2017 – claimant injured whilst riding an e-bike – Held: the e-bike was not a “motor vehicle”; definition of “motor accident” not met; injury was a result of being pushed by a pedestrian; neither section 1.9 or section 3.1 were engaged.

Chahrouk v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2021] NSWSC 1457	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial review - Denial of procedural fairness – Jurisdictional error – Failure to exercise jurisdiction – Failure to conduct new assessment – Irrelevant consideration – Failure to respond to a clearly articulated argument – Failure to provide reasons – Failure to inquire
Chalkias v State of New South Wales Chavez v Briben Group Pty Ltd atf Briben Unit Trust	[2018] NSWSC 1561 [2019] NSWWCMA 158	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr J Bodel & Dr M Burns	Jurisdictional error not established Assessment of deductible under s 323 WIMA – Admission of fresh evidence – Cole v Wenaline and Vitaz v Westform discussed – MAC revoked
Chetty v Queanbeyan-Palerang Regional Council	[2023] NSWPIC 528	PIC - Principal Member Harris	Federal Diversity Jurisdiction – dispute between an interstate resident worker and an entity of the State of NSW – Injury disputed under s 4(b) WCA – Held: federal jurisdiction is clearly arguable and the PIC would be exercising judicial power in determining the dispute – Proceedings dismissed under s 54 of the PIC Act
Cincotta v Police Citizens Youth Clubs NSW Ltd & Ors Citta Hobart Pty Ltd v Cawthorn	[2018] NSWSC 1588 [2022] HCA 16	Supreme Court of NSW - Hoeben CJ at CL High Court of Australia - Kiefel CJ, Gageler, Keane, Gordon, Edelman, Steward & Gleeson JJ	No jurisdictional error disclosed Federal diversity jurisdiction – Tribunal dismissed complaint for want of jurisdiction without addressing the merits of the defence – Full Supreme Court of Tasmania considered the merits of, and rejected, the defence of inconsistency with federal law – Held: While the Tribunal is not "a court of a State" within meaning of ss 77(ii) and 77(iii) of Constitution, it has jurisdiction to decide the limits of its own jurisdiction to hear and determine a complaint
Clark v Department of Communities and Justice	[2021] NSWWCMA 17	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr D Andrews & Dr P Morris	Appellant complained that the MAC did not accurately reflect his health, ADLs and well-being because the AMS made him feel relaxed and upbeat and he said things that were incorrect – No demonstrable error found – MAC confirmed
Clarke v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice	[2020] NSWWC 1	WCC - Arbitrator Young	Section 38 WCA – correct approach to adopt in determining worker’s capacity to earn when insurer fails to make a work capacity decision
Clarke v State of New South Wales (Greystanes Disability Services)	[2019] NSWWC 11	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Consent Orders set aside "in the interests of justice" - threshold dispute referred to an AMS
Cobar Shire Council v Harpley-Oeser	[2018] NSWWCMA 94	WCC - Arbitrator Edwards, Dr D Crocker & Dr B Noll	MAC confirmed by second MAP following remitter from Supreme Court of NSW
Coenradi v The GEO Group Australia Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 864	Supreme Court of NSW - Rothman J	Judicial Review – Error of Law and Jurisdiction – MAC in relation to Offender – “incorrect criteria” and “demonstrable error” – deduction for pre-existing condition – task to measure impairment, not condition – pre-existing impairment must exist immediately prior to injury being assessed - appeal to be heard by different panel
Cole v Rose Brown Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCMA 14	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr B Noll & Dr M Gibson	Injuries to lumbar spine, left hip & knee - Assessment of deductible under s 32 WIMA where there is evidence of prior injuries - Assessments set out in the impairment table did not reconcile with AMS' reasons - recommendation that the AMS should reconsider the MAC to clarify the impairment assessments
Coles Supermarkets Australia Pty Ltd v Gandhi	[2023] NSWSC 1251	Supreme Court of NSW - Davies J	Section 323 WIMA - Pre-existing impairment – MAP gave no reasons for decision that the degree of pre-existing impairment could not be determined – Gastrointestinal tract – Whether there were “signs” or “Symptoms” that satisfied the Guidelines for Upper Digestive Tract impairment – MAP’s decision quashed
Collins v Dux Manufacturing Ltd	[2021] NSWSC 193	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	A delegate of the Registrar of the Workers Compensation Commission determined several proposed grounds of appeal to a MAP on a final and conclusory basis – Error of law conceded - Decision quashed

Collins v Insurance Australia Ltd	[2022] NSWCA 135	Court of Appeal - Meagher & Kirk JJA & Basten AJA	MACA 1999 - collision caused stationary traffic on highway – driver injured avoiding stationary traffic – whether stationary traffic a “situation” – whether original collision caused “dangerous situation” – Appeal allowed
Comcare v Banerji	[2019] HCA 23	High Court of Australia - Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Keane, Nettle, Gordon & Edelman JJ	The Court held that ss 10(1), 13(11) and 15(1) of the Public Service Act 1999 (Cth) does not impose an unjustified burden on the implied freedom of political communication and that the termination of the worker’s employment with the Commonwealth was not unlawful
Conway v Campbelltown Catholic Club Limited	[2023] NSWPICPD 5	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Recovery of statutory compensation from the employer barred under s 151Z(1)(c) WCA
Cooper v Coca Cola Amatil (Aust) Pty Ltd Cootamundra-Gundagai Regional Council v McInerney	[2019] NSWWCC 176 [2024] NSWPICPD 28	WCC - Arbitrator Carolyn Rimmer Acting Deputy President Nomchong SC	Application for reconsideration of a MAC refused Section 119 WIMA –refusal to attend an IME arranged by the insurer – s 44A WCA - suspension of weekly payments for failure to attend an IME - Part 7 of the Workers Compensation Guidelines
Cornwall v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2022] NSWSC 541	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial Review – s 62 MACA 1999 – Application for further assessment – whether further medical reports were considered “additional relevant information” – whether further medical opinions were capable of having a material effect on the outcome of the previous assessment – Proper Officer’s decision upheld
Cottom v Scone Racing Club Ltd	[2023] NSWSC 779	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt AJ	Judicial review of MAP’s decision dismissing an appeal - MAP failed to address an application to admit fresh evidence - operation of s 328 WIMA – MAP’s decision quashed & matter remitted to a differently constituted MAP
Council of the New South Wales Bar Association v DEJ	[2019] NSWCATOD 186	NCAT - M Craig QC ADCJ, Principal Member, G Blake AM SC - Senior Member, E Hayes – General Member	Professional misconduct - Confidentiality and Anonymisation – Tribunal makes orders for anonymisation and non-publication of the names of the respondent and his wife but nevertheless published its decision that the respondent be struck off
Craddock v GH Varley Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWWCCPD 10	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Factual error – application of weight of expert evidence in the Commission – admission of fresh evidence on appeal
Cross v Department of Education & Training CSR Limited v Ewins	[2018] NSWWCC 275 [2021] NSWPICPD 1	WCC - Arbitrator Brett Batchelor PIC - Deputy President Wood	Suspension of weekly payments under ss 48 & 48A WIMA Section 352 (3A) WIMA – interlocutory decision – acceptance or rejection of evidence – the exercise of discretion as to whether a matter should be referred for reconsideration of a MAC in accordance with s 329 WIMA
CSR Ltd v Ewins	[2019] NSWWCCMA 123	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr D Andrews	Admission of fresh evidence on appeal
Cuskelly v New England Milk Industries Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCCMA 2	WCC - Arbitrator Batchelor, Dr P Niall & Dr H Harrison	Hearing loss – jurisdiction to make a deduction for hearing loss resulting from post-injury employment outside NSW and non-work related conditions
D’Ament v Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd	[2019] NSWCA 201	Court of Appeal - Simpson AJA, Macfarlan & Leeming JJA	Jurisdictional error not established – A finding of fact for which there is no evidence does not necessarily constitute an error of law on the face of the record
D’Mello v Coles Supermarkets Australia Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 426	PIC - Delegate McAdam	Work capacity dispute - definition of suitable employment in s 32A WCA - applicant injured in bakery - suitable employment identified as role as a bank branch manager - applicant had prior work experience an assistant bank manager and had transferrable skills, experience and qualifications – WCD upheld
Dadd v Toll Dnata Airport Services Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 54	PIC - Member McDonald	Death Benefits – Suicide – Injuries to both knees aggravated a psychological condition – Section 14 (3) WCA

Dahal v QBE Insurance (Australia) Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 308	PIC - Member Ford	Claimant rode his bicycle and attempted to make a left hand turn at a t-intersection controlled by traffic lights and was struck by the insured's motor vehicle – Held: Both parties had an unobstructed vision available and failed to keep a proper lookout, but the accident was not caused wholly or mostly by the fault of the claimant - Contributory negligence assessed as 50%
Dalcol v Ku-ring Gai Council	[2019] NSWWCCPD 5	WCC - Wood DP	No error in exercise of discretion to exclude cross-examination - consideration of objective evidence when witness evidence is unreliable
Daoud v RAF Constructions Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 44	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Provision of company t-shirt to the applicant and the fact that the respondent accompanied the applicant to hospital suggested an employment relationship
Datta v Universal Consultancy Services Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 223	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	The degree of permanent impairment for a psychological injury suffered prior to 1/01/2002 can be assessed for the purposes of satisfying the threshold under s 39 WCA
Dawking v Secretary (Department of Education)	[2022] NSWPIC 611	PIC - Member Batchelor	Claim for weekly benefits and s 60 expenses - psychological injury resulting from the worker's refusal to be double vaccinated for COVID-19 – employment terminated for failure to comply with Public Health Order in respect of vaccination and the respondent's COVID Vaccination Guidelines - Held: the injury was not caused by reasonable action taken by the respondent with respect to discipline- s 11A defence rejected
Dawson v Harvey Mechanical Installation Day v SAS Trustee Corporation	[2019] NSWWCCR 6 [2021] NSWCA 71	WCC - Delegate McAdam Court of Appeal - Meagher, Payne & White JJA	Ground of appeal against MAC not made out – Appeal not to proceed Administrative law – Alleged constructive failure to exercise jurisdiction – Held: primary judge did not fail to address substantial, clearly articulated arguments – Appeal dismissed
Di Donato v Paesanella Food Emporium	[2019] NSWWCC 293	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Proof of injury on the balance of probabilities – Arbitrator not satisfied that the worker suffered an injury to his neck at work
Dickinson v Chapman	[2022] NSWCA 2	Court of Appeal - Basten, Mcfarlan & McCallum JJA	Worker & deemed worker under Sch 1 cl 2 WIMA - work was done under contract of employment – non-compliance with procedural requirements for WID claim
Dickson v Zurich Financial Services Australia Limited Digby v Hyspec Construction & Roofing Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 22 [2018] NSWWCCPD 39	PIC - Senior Member Haddock WCC - Keating P	PIC has power to award weekly payments under s 38 WCA Worker or deemed worker - weighing the indicia of employment principles
Dinning v Westpac Banking Corporation Donnelly v Camsons Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 49 [2021] NSWWCC 21	WCC - Arbitrator Isaksen WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Psychological injury - s 11A WCA defence fails Claim for cost of medical cannabis treatment rejected – no compelling evidence that the proposed treatment was effective or safe in the circumstances of the case
Dooley's Lidcombe Catholic Club Limited v Lytwyn	[2020] NSWWCCMA 177	WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr M Hong	Psychiatric injury – Grounds of Appeal did not properly articulate how there was demonstrable error or application of incorrect criteria – Mere difference of opinion does not satisfy the concept of error – Appeal dismissed
Dotlic v AKP Projects Pty Ltd & Ors	[2019] NSWWCC 226	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Arbitrator refuses applications for reconsideration of a COD under s 350 WIMA; for referral to the AMS for further assessment under s 329 WIMA; and for referral to MAP for further assessment under s 378 WIMA
Dotlic v CFMEU (NSW Branch) Construction	[2019] NSWWCCMA 143	WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr R Crane & Dr B Noll	Demonstrable error as the AMS deducted 100% under s 323 WIMA because movement in the injured knee was the same as that in the uninjured knee – MAC confirmed because the outcome was the same: Ferguson v State of New South Wales applied

Drew v QBE Insurance Australia	Local Court of NSW - 2020/0012731	Local Court of NSW - Magistrate D Price	Worker succeeds in a private prosecution against the insurer under s 283 (1) WIMA – Order made under s 10 (1) (a) of the Crimes (Sentencing Procedure) Act 1999 – Insurer ordered to pay costs of \$1,250
Dries v CGA Glass & Aluminium Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 329	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock	New motor vehicle held to be a “curative apparatus” under s 59 WCA because it was required to transport the mobility aids needed by the worker
Drylie v Transport for NSW	[2019] NSWWC 2	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard	Section 11A defence succeeds - psychological injury wholly or predominantly caused by reasonable action taken ... with respect to transfer
Duck v EB & DE Bunt Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 279	WCC - Arbitrator Egan	Absence of expert evidence to discharge worker’s onus of proof regarding injury – Luxton v Flounders applied
Duff v Helicopter Aerial Surveys Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 382	WCC - Arbitrator Bell	Section 9AA (3) (c) WCA – Principal working outside Australia for 50% of the time is held to be entitled to compensation under the NSW scheme because the respondent’s principal place of business was in NSW
Duran v RSL Life Care Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 325	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Employer’s application for reconsideration and re-assessment by the AMS under s 329 (1) (b) WIMA allowed and (surveillance taken before and after the AMS’ examination) is admitted into evidence and referred to the AMS
Durant v Healthe Care Australia Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPICMP 10	PIC - Member Dalley, Dr D Andrews & Dr J Parmegiani	Workers Compensation - psychological injury in July 2014 (deemed) – COD issued in 2018 – Further IME assessment in 2021 relied on to seek reconsideration of the previous COD – At TC, parties agreed to rescind the COD to permit an appeal to be lodged under ss 327(3)(a) & (b) WIMA for the limited purpose of a threshold dispute
Eather v Skillset Limited et Al	[2020] NSWWC 11	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Arbitrator finds a real and substantial connection between a fatal MVA that was caused by fatigue and the deceased worker’s employment
Edress v Giovanni Faraone (t/as Sydney Commercial Ventilation)	[2024] NSWPIC 144	PIC - Principal Member Bamber	Claim for weekly benefits for injury as a result of exposure to caustic chemicals at work - the respondent argued that the effects of the injury had ceased and the worker has no entitlement to weekly benefits – Held: the worker’s medical evidence failed to deal with pre-injury rhinitis and treatment- respondent’s medical evidence was preferred - the work-injury had ceased
El-Chami v DME Engineering Services Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCPCD 35	WCC - ADP King SC	Arbitrator was correct to find that the worker had not made out any case of incapacity as a result of injury
El-Chami v DME Engineering Services Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWC 279	WCC - Arbitrator John Isaksen	No entitlement to weekly compensation established, but limited expenses awarded under s 60 WCA
Elias Bader T/as Genuine Kitchens v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2018] NSWWCPCD 54	WCC - DP Wood	Exempt employer - appellant denied procedural fairness - COD revoked and matter remitted to another arbitrator for determination
Elias Bader t/as Genuine Kitchens v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2019] NSWWC 350	WCC - Arbitrator Perry	Exempt employer – Remitter of application after previous COD was set aside due to denial of procedural fairness
Ellis v Alsco Services Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 76	WCC - Arbitrator Bell	Causal link between accident and condition not established - time between the accident and the onset of the condition was too long for the possibility of causation
Elsamad v Belmadar Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCPCD 22	WCC - DP Wood	Burden of proof – Briginshaw standard of “comfortably satisfied” does not apply to a determination of injury under s 4 WCA
Elsworthy v Forgacs Engineering Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWSC 1638	Supreme Court of NSW - Fagan J	No jurisdictional error established
EML as agent for Insurance for NSW v AAI Limited t/as GIO	[2019] NSWWCPCD 60	WCC - DP Wood	Sections 22 & 22A WCA – Apportionment of liability for weekly payments between insurers – Arbitrator not bound by agreed earlier apportionment regarding s 60 expenses

Employers Mutual Ltd v Heise	[2022] NSWSC 465	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Appeal from Local Court conviction by an insurer convicted or sentenced for the offence of failing to determine a claim as and when required – Appeal on a mixed question of law and fact – Leave to appeal granted – Held: the claims manager (insurer) was not a ‘person’ for the purpose of the offence
Employers Mutual Ltd v Heise * Subject to appeal	[2018] NSWSC 1842	Supreme Court of NSW - McCallum J	Court declines to grant prohibition to the insurer in respect of a Court Attendance Notice issued by the Local Court of NSW upon an application by an injured worker
Estate of Clarke v State of New South Wales (Greystanes Disability Services)	[2019] NSWWCCPD 29	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Appropriate standard of proof - "actual persuasion on the balance of probabilities" and not "comfortably satisfied"
Etherton v ISS Property Services Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 107	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard	Worker estopped from making a claim under s 66 WCA for an injury that was the subject of a previous consent award for the respondent – Following the 2018 amendments, Trustees for Roman Catholic Church for the Diocese of Bathurst v Hine is not good law
Etherton v ISS Property Services Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCCPD 53	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Estoppel - Bouchmouni v Bakhos Matta t/as Western Red Services [2013] NSWWCCPD 4 considered; Workers Compensation Legislation Amendment Act 2018; Pt 19L of Sch 6 of the Workers Compensation Act 1987 considered
Evangelista v Coles Supermarkets Australia Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 87	PIC - Member Batchelor	Member rejected the respondent’s application to admit late documents comprising video surveillance film and a report into evidence and refer them to the AMS – Held: exceptional circumstances were not made out and it was not in the interests of justice that the late documents be admitted into evidence and referred to the AMS
Evans v Shaw t/as Sparkles Kar Shower	[2022] NSWPIC 740	PIC - Member Sweeney	PIAWE dispute determined by reference to the definition in the Vehicle Manufacturing, Repair, Services and Retail Award 2010 (2010 Award)
Ewins v CSR Limited	[2018] NSWWCC 301	WCC - Arbitrator John Harris	Respondent denied opportunity to arrange a further IME
Fabik v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCCMA 101	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr J Bodel & Dr M Burns	AMS did not err in applying 1/5 s 323 deductible – “one slip in one paragraph did not amount to demonstrable error”
Fairfield City Council v Comlekci	[2023] NSWPICPD 6	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Application for leave to appeal an interlocutory decision – application for leave refused
Fairfield City Council v Deguara	[2019] NSWWCCPD 1	WCC - DP Wood	Section 17 WCA - no requirement to establish that employment was the main contributing factor to the hearing loss - s 261 (6) WIMA - when did the worker become aware of his injury? - procedural fairness and discretion to refuse an application to cross-examine a witness
Fairfield City Council v McBride	[2019] NSWWCCPD 28	WCC - DP Snell	Duty to give reasons and error in fact finding
Fairfield City Council v McCall	[2022] NSWPICPD 15	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Procedural fairness – onus of proof – inferences drawn – discussion of Jones v Dunkel [1959] HCA 8 – adequacy of reasons – Beale v Government Insurance Office of NSW (1997) 48 NSWLR 430 applied
Fairfield City Council v McCall (No 2)	[2022] NSWPICPD 29	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Reconsideration application – s 57 of the PIC Act 2020 – Samuel v Sebel Furniture Limited [2006] NSWWCCPD 141; 5 DDCR 482 discussed and applied – held that the appropriate remedy that should be sought should be under s 353 of the WIMA instead of a reconsideration application
Fard v Sash Transport Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 114	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr M Burns & Dr T Mastroianni	An AMS’ failure to assess permanent impairment as a result of a referred injury is a demonstrable error
Fardell v Clinton Industries Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 111	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial review - Deduction under s 323 WIMA – Jurisdictional error – Error of law – Matters that were not raised at first instance
Farrugia v TSY Transport Pty Ltd	3090/17	WCC - Senior Arbitrator McDonald	Leave to amend an AARFD declined in relation to a request for reconsideration of a MAC
Ferguson v Central Coast Council	[2019] NSWWCC 206	WCC - Arbitrator Scarcella	Applicant not a rural worker within the meaning of s 5 & sch 1 cl 5 WIMA
Ferro v Mercon Group Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPICPD 4	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Section 38 WCA – Member’s obligation to give reasons – failure to give reasons

Field v WH Health, ML, EC, MH, TA, JR	[2019] NSWWCCMA 18	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock, Dr R Pillemer & Dr G McGroder	AMS erred in certifying that the degree of permanent impairment was fully ascertainable – MAC revoked
Field-Whittaker v Thomas & Naaz Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 666	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial Review – Rejection of additional relevant evidence – Error in PIRS Assessment of concentration, persistence, pace and employability – Matter remitted to President of PIC
Finnegan v Komatsu Forklift Australia Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWSC 38	Supreme Court of NSW - Chen J	Judicial review of a determination of the PIC’s Medical Appeal Panel (MAP) – psychological injury - powers of Appeal Panel – No denial of procedural fairness arose from the MAP’s decision not to re-examine the plaintiff as the requirement for the MAP to consider his request to be re-examined had not arisen
Finney Pty Limited t/as Cut Price Car Rentals v Chequer (No 2)	[2021] NSWPICPD 20	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	A Presidential Member of the PIC has power to reconsider a decision and correct asserted errors under s 350 (3) WIMA
Finney Pty Ltd t/as Cut Price Car Rentals v Chequer	[2021] NSWPICPD 13	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Section 9AA WCA – connection with the State of NSW - procedural fairness - whether weekly payments made under Queensland scheme should be considered regarding entitlements under the NSW Scheme
Fischer v DTD Engineering Pty Limited (No. 2 decision – Recon)	[2019] NSWWCC 168	WCC - Arbitrator Scarcella	Application for reconsideration of COD refused - further evidence that the worker sought to rely upon could have been presented earlier
Fisher v Nonconformist Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPICPD 12	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Heart attack – whether injury sustained in accordance with s 4 WCA – whether employment is a substantial contributing factor to the injury – consideration of the test in Badawi v Nexon Asia Pacific Pty Ltd t/as Commander Australia Pty Ltd [2009] NSWCA 324 – decision makers not confined to the statutory matters at s 9A(2) – epidemiological studies – Seltsam Pty Ltd v McGuinness [2000] NSWCA 29 referred to – approach to expert evidence – Hancock v East Coast Timber Products Pty Limited [2011] NSWCA 11 applied and considered – alleged error in failure to reply to a clearly articulated argument not established – Dranichnikov v Minister for Immigration and Multicultural Affairs [2003] HCA 26; Wang v State of NSW [2019] NSWCA 263 applied and considered
Fisher v Nonconformist Pty Ltd	[2024] NSWCA 32	Court of Appeal - Kirk JA (Meagher & Simpson AJA agreeing)	CAUSATION – meaning of “substantial contributing factor” s 9A WCA - Member found that causation not made out – issue of substantial contribution did not arise – requirement that risk “came home” – similarity to the position in tort – increase in risk insufficient of itself to establish causation for purposes of s 9A – meaning of “common sense” causation – common sense causation connotes a number of ideas – no error in use of common sense causation here
Fit Concepts Pty Limited v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer (iCare)	[2020] NSWWCC 400	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald	Application under s 245 (4) WCA – Whether the applicant is liable to reimburse the Nominal Insurer for compensation paid – Held: No actual persuasion that the injury occurred whilst the worker was working for the applicant – Applicant not required to reimburse the Nominal Insurer
Fitzgerald v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWSC 1439	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Section 60G of the Limitation Act 1969 (NSW) - Extension of time to commence common law proceedings granted because the plaintiff was unaware of the connection between the personal injury and the defendant’s act or omission
Fletcher International Exports Pty Ltd v Lee	[2023] NSWPICPD 67	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Federal diversity jurisdiction - jurisdiction to determine a claim involving section 38 WCA
Fletcher International Exports Pty Ltd v Lee	[2022] NSWPICPD 39	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Federal jurisdiction – Div. 3.2 of the PIC Act - Application of Citta Hobart Pty Ltd v Cawthorn [2022] HCA 16 and associated authorities
Foster v Broadspectrum Australia Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 202	WCC - Arbitrator Gerard Egan	Application for reconsideration and rescission of a COD issued by another arbitrator is rejected

Fourmeninapub Pty Ltd v Booth	[2019] NSWWCCPD 25	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	A prior determination of an injury under s 4 (a) WCA does not give rise to an issue estoppel or Anshun estoppel – No entitlement to costs under s 341 WIMA because the dispute arose and proceedings commenced after 31 March 2013
Fraser v Lingstar Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 97	WCC - Arbitrator Moore, Dr P Harvey-Sutton & Dr J B Stephenson	An AMS is not required to adopt any opinion of an IME
French v Harwood Slipway Pty Ltd & others	[2022] NSWPIC 473	PIC - Member Whiffin	Medicinal cannabis – Held: prescription is recently necessary medical treatment so long as approval is obtained from the TGA as a result of the back injury – The evidence only allows the PIC to order payment for the costs of and incidental to the prescription of medicinal cannabis for a period of 73 days into the future.
Fujitsu General Pty Ltd v Mendez	[2019] NSWWCCMA 119	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr R Pillemer & Dr G McGroder	Calculation of ADL's and assessment of a deductible under s 323 WIMA
Fuller v Avichem Pty Ltd t/as Adkins Building & Hardware	[2019] NSWCA 305	Court of Appeal - Macfarlan, Payne and White JJA	Damages – residual earning capacity – whether a discount greater than 15% for vicissitudes is warranted – whether clinical psychologist is sufficiently qualified to give expert evidence about residual earning capacity
Galal v University of New South Wales	[2020] NSWWCCPD 74	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Appeal against factual determination – principles applicable to whether there is a contract of service – deemed worker
Galea v Colourwise Nursery (NSW) Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 362	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Application to rescind COD to enable an appeal against a MAC issued in a s 66 WCA under ss 327 (3) (a) and (b) WIMA, for the purpose of satisfying the threshold under ss 39 and/or 151H WCA, where no threshold claim made – Held: worker entitled to lodge appeal under ss 327 (3) (a) and/or (b) WIMA
Galvin v Comtam Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCCMA 3	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr R Pillemer & Dr D Crocker	Failure to consider relevant evidence is an error - AMS not provided with, or did not consider, a forensic medical report that the worker relied upon – Tattersall v Registrar of the Workers Compensation Commission of NSW & Anor and Wentworth Community Housing Ltd v Brennan considered
Gardener v Sauer's Bakehouse Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCCPD 49	WCC - Snell DP	Challenge to arbitrator's findings of fact fails - COD confirmed
Gardiner v Laing O'Rourke Australia Construction Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCCPD 66	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Effect of deed of release signed by the worker – ss 149 and 151A WCA considered
Gatt v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWSC 451	Supreme Court - Campbell J	Section 323 WIMA - MAP did not err in applying a deductible of 75% for pre-existing osteoarthritis - No denial of procedural fairness - Summons dismissed
Gatt v Visy Packaging Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCCMA 21	WCC - Arbitrator Ross Bell, Dr M Hong & Dr J Parmegiani	Assessment of permanent impairment under PIRS - full weight given to medical discretion of AMS as contrary medical opinions alone cannot constitute demonstrable error when it is open to the AMS to choose between 2 classes
Gazal v QBE Insurance (Australia) Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 492	PIC - Member McTegg	Miscellaneous claims assessment – Whether the claimant was wholly or mostly at fault under s 3.28 of the MAI Act 2017
Gazi v Canterbury Bankstown City Council	[2018] NSWWCC 257	WCC - Arbitrator John Isaksen	Section 11A WCA - Psychological injury due to conditions encountered after a transfer and not as a result of the respondent's action in effecting it
Geary v UPS Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICPD 47	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Anshun estoppel – Appellant is estopped from pursuing a claim for a disease injury (s 4(b)(ii) WCA) because he failed to plead this in previous proceedings

Ghilagabar v Kmart Australia Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 25	PIC - Principal Member Bamber	Section 66 claim - issues regarding injury & thresholds under s 65(2) WCA & s 322(3) WIMA – Amalgamation - Held: injuries to thoracic spine & right upper extremity (shoulder) arose from the same incident and could be assessed together, but the claims for other injuries do not result from the same incident and cannot be referred to a MA as the s 66(1) threshold is not satisfied
Gibson v Holcim (Australia) Pty Ltd	2019] NSWWCC 330	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Consent orders - Dispute about monies that the respondent could claim credit for under s 50 WCA (sick leave) for payment of sick leave – Held: credit limited to amount of weekly compensation payable in any period
Gillard v G and H Harris and M E Jarret	[2019] NSWWCC 22	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Glenn Capel	Section 39 WCA - work capacity decision made - worker entitled to weekly payments for a closed period under s 38 (6) WCA - Kennewell applied
Gilliana v Souvenir World (Airport) Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 116	Arbitrator Glenn Capel	Insurer criticised for acting upon erroneous legal advice, resulting in 2 arbitral hearings and an oral hearing before a Deputy President
Gimis v Tweed Shire Council	[2022] NSWPIC 403	PIC - Member Beilby	Consent Awards for the respondent regarding “injury” in weekly benefits proceedings – Worker sought to claim lump sum compensation for those same body parts - Trustees for the Roman Catholic Church for the Diocese of Bathurst v Hine distinguished on facts – Claim dismissed.
Gimis v Tweed Shire Council	[2023] NSWPICPD 44	PIC Deputy President Wood	Issue estoppel and res judicata – Blair v Curran [1939] HCA 23 discussed and applied; Trustees for the Roman Catholic Church for the Diocese of Bathurst v Hine [2016] NSWCA 213 discussed and distinguished – where the relief sought is different from that sought in the earlier proceedings – Cassegrain v Gerard Cassegrain & Co Pty Limited [2013] NSWCA 454 applied – jurisdiction of the Personal Injury Commission to determine “injury” pursuant to s 4 of the Workers Compensation Act 1987– Bindah v Carter Holt Harvey Wood Products Australia Pty Ltd [2014] NSWCA 264 applied
Globe church Incorporated v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2019] NSWCA 27	Court of Appeal - Bathurst CJ, Beazley P, Ward JA, Meagher JA & Leeming JA	Limitation period - property damage – Majority held that the cause of act
Glogoski v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2019] NSWDC 154	District Court of NSW - Russell SC DCJ	Court refuses leave to revoke an election to claim lump sum compensation for permanent impairment under s 151A WCA
Golden Swan Investments (Australia) Pty Ltd v Yahiaoui	[2019] NSWWCCPD 40	WCC -DP Wood	Adequacy of reasons – COD revoked & matter remitted to another Arbitrator for redetermination of all issues
Gower v State of New South Wales	[2018] NSWCA 132	Court of Appeal - Basten JA, White JA, Simpson AJA	Principles applying to an application for an extension of time to make a claim for WIDs under s 151D WCA - leave not granted
Graham v Tristate Produce Merchants Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 295	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Proof of injury on the balance of probabilities – Arbitrator not satisfied that the worker suffered an injury to his neck or an exacerbation of a cervical spine lesion
Grange v NSW Police Force	[2019] NSWWCC 28	WCC - Arbitrator Michael Perry	Heart attack - Takutsobo Cardiomyopathy is a heart attack within the meaning of s 9B WCA because employment gave rise to a significantly greater risk of injury
Grant v Dateline Imports Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPICPD 3	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Consequential condition – circumstances in which a diagnosis is relevant – Arquero v Shannons Anti Corrosion Engineers Pty Ltd [2019] NSWWCCPD 3, Kumar v Royal Comfort Bedding Pty Ltd [2012] NSWWCCPD 8, Trustees of the Roman Catholic Church for the Diocese of Parramatta v Brennan [2016] NSWWCCPD 23 discussed – requirement for expert medical opinion
Gray v Geoff Groom Building Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWSC 1081	NSWSC - Leeming JA	Judicial review – need to make out jurisdictional error or error of law on face of record – significance of distinction – MAP empowered to rely on medical examination by one of its members – significance of “clinical judgment” – application dismissed

Grbasliev v Tooheys Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 61	PIC - Member Haddock	Section 261 WIMA – Alleged injuries to right shoulder and lumbar spine – Award for the respondent with respect to injury to the lumbar spine – dispute under s 66 WCA not referred to an AMS because the threshold under s 66 (1) WCA was not satisfied
Gready v Ricegrowers Limited	[2022] NSWPIC 438	PIC - Member Homan	Claim for weekly benefits for alleged total incapacity - voluntary payments being made at a rate agreed in prior proceedings – subsequent downgrade in COC’s - evidence of ongoing symptoms at left knee and right hip – suitable employment under s 32A WCA - relevance of geographical labour market – Held: worker was unfit for pre-injury duties and other physical work but there was evidence of capacity to work in light sedentary duties - evidence of real jobs in which the worker would be able to work – PIC not satisfied that the worker had no current work capacity & declined to make an award under s 37(1) WCA
Green v Seven Network (Operations) Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 75	PIC - Member Rimmer	Calculation of PIAWE – Monetary allowance covering the expense of ingredients is specifically excluded from the calculation of PIAWE under the former s 44G (1) WCA
Green v Seven Network (Operations) Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 458	PIC - Member Rimmer	A psychologist is not a medical practitioner and the insurer cannot compel a worker to attend an examination by a psychologist - Entitlement to compensation was not suspended under 119(3) WIMA
Grima v Bursons Automotive Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 184	WCC - Arbitrator John Harris	Work Capacity Decision made before 1 January 2019 - WCC lacks jurisdiction to review an insurer’s internal review decision
Group Marketing (AUST) Pty Ltd t/as Barberhouse Cafe v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2021] NSWPICPD 39	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Dismissal of proceedings – s 54 of the PIC Act 2020 – r 77(a) of the PIC Rules 2021 – procedural requirements for an appeal under s 352 WIMA – deficient appeal application – non-compliance with Delegate’s direction – appellant not taking steps to prosecute its case – appeal dismissed
Guettaf v Spotless Services Australia Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 239	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Insurer’s letter to worker was not a work capacity decision because it did not conform with SIRA Guidelines
Gulic v Angelkovski	[2018] NSWCA 161	Court of Appeal - Beazley P, McColl JA & Sackville AJA	Assessment of damages arising from breach of duty by a Solicitor - what is the value of the chance lost by the appellant?
Gundelj v Brighton Australia Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPICPD 28	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Common law deed of release entered into between the parties – Appellant later claimed lump sum compensation for further loss of hearing – Held: the deed of release extended to that injury
Haddad v The GEO Group Australia Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPICPD 23	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Application to amend the ARD - whether leave should have been refused – exercise of discretion on the leave application – taking into account irrelevant factors – error found – COD revoked & matter remitted to another Member for re-determination
Hafizi v Rack Technologies Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 119	Arbitrator Josephine Bamber	A worker cannot combine separate injuries (or pathologies) arising from separate injurious events for threshold purposes
Hall v Ecoline Pty Ltd t/as Treetop Adventure Park	[2018] NSWSC 1732	Supreme Court of NSW - Davies J	Statement of claim dismissed because it was materially different from that proposed in the Pre-filing Statement
Hall v Lindsay Brothers Management Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPICPD 31	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	PIAWE – ss 44C & 44E WCA – Calculation of PISWE in accordance with an Enterprise agreement – Whether or not earnings were calculated on the basis of ordinary hours worked
Hancock v Holman Industries Pty Ltd Hancock v Holman Industries Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 279 [2019] NSWWCCPD 16	WCC - Arbitrator Jill Toohey WCC - DP Snell	Worker fails to discharge onus of proving work-related injury Breach of procedural fairness - application of Muin v Refugee Review Tribunal - error in fact-finding
Hand v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCCMA 157	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Prof. N Glozier & Dr M Hong	Anxiety is a symptom and not impairment – Parker v Select Civil Pty Ltd applied
Hanna v Delta Electrical and Security Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWSC 1127	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Jurisdictional error

Hanna v Sargents Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 243	PIC - Delegate McAdam	Work capacity dispute – suitable employment under s 32A WCA – Held: Worker had no capacity for suitable employment – Continuing weekly benefits awarded under s 38 WCA
Hanson v Wilkie and Company Pty Ltd	[2024] NSWPICPD 20	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Section 261 WIMA – compensation claim made more than 23 years after the alleged injury - whether employer paid taxi fare for worker to attend hospital after incident – whether seeking payment of taxi fare to hospital constituted giving notice of injury
Hanzlicek v Protech Management Pty Limited	[2020] NSWWCC 13	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Hearing loss – worker entitled to prosecute claim against respondent despite making a claim against another employer as no compensation was recovered
Hassett v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice	[2019] NSWWCCR 5	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	WCD – Strict compliance with the legislation is not required – Delegate issued an IPD and directed respondent to pay weekly compensation at a higher rate
Hearne v Spamill Discretionary Trust	[2018] NSWSC 1631	Supreme Court of NSW - Hamill J	Jurisdictional error on the face of the record
Hee v State Transit Authority of New South Wales	[2019] NSWCA 175	Court of Appeal - White JA, Simpson AJA, Gleeson JA	A worker with highest needs is entitled to compensation under s 38A WCA even where the amount payable under s 37 WCA is deemed to be “zero”.
Heise v Employers Mutual Limited	[2022] NSWCA 283	Court of Appeal - Mitchelmore & Kirk JJA & Griffiths AJA	Compensation claim by former police officer upon the claims manager engaged by SiCorp - Claim not determined within relevant period – Appellant brought a private prosecution of the company - Whether criminal liability extends to parties engaged to manage and assess claims under Government managed fund schemes
Heise v Employers Mutual Limited	2020/00200346	Local Court of NSW - Magistrate Lacy	Insurer found guilty of failure to determine a claim under s 283 (1) WIMA in a private prosecution under s 14 of the Criminal Procedure Act 1986
Helweh v Youi Pty Limited	[2023] NSWPICMR 42	PIC - Merit Reviewer Castagnet	MAIA - dispute about the amount of weekly payments of statutory benefits under Div 3.3; determination of PAWE under cl 4 of Sch 1; Uber delivery driver; during the 12 months before the MVA the claimant travelled overseas from 26/08/2022 to 16/11/2022; claimant was earning continuously from 19/11/2022 to the day of the MVA; insurer determined PAWE under sub-cl 4(1); whether the claimant’s PAWE should be determined under sub-clause 4(2)(a) – Decision set aside & costs allowed on the basis of exceptional circumstances under s 8.10(4)(b).
Henderson v Secretary, Department of Education	[2019] NSWWCCMA 175	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock, Dr P Morris & Dr D Andrews	Psychological injury – No evidence of demonstrable error or application of incorrect assessment criteria by AMS – MAC confirmed
Herring v Secretary, Department of Education	[2024] NSWPIC 76	PIC - Member Drake	The applicant sought a finding that she had suffered a psychological injury arising out of or in the course of her employment connected to the imposition of the COVID mandated vaccinations by the respondent – Held: the applicant did not suffer an injury
Hetherington v Aldi Foods Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCCMA 170	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr D Dixon & Dr G McGroder	Difference between DRE Lumbar Categories II and III requirements in Guidelines for assessment of radiculopathy – Principles of assessment for scarring under the TEMSKI
Heyworth v VMWare Australia Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCCPD 64	WCC - ADP King SC	Whether the Arbitrator, having found injury, was correct to find that the appellant had not made out a case of resultant incapacity for 2 closed periods
Hilder v The Secretary, NSW Department of Family and Community Services	[2019] NSWWCCMA 102	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr M Gibson & Dr J Ashwell	AMS erred in assessing s 323 WIMA deduction contrary to referral
Hinde v Tarago Operations Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPICPD 66	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Section 4 WCA – dispute regarding injury – credit and cross-examination – whether Member failed to engage with evidence and submissions – approach to expert evidence

Hitchings v Secretary, Department of Planning, Industry and Environment	[2021] NSWWCCPD 12	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Section 4 WCA – Whether the worker was in the course of employment – Hatzimanolis v ANI Corporation Ltd [1992] HCA 21 – considered and applied
Hi-Tech Express Pty Ltd v Fuimaono	[2019] NSWWCCMA 165	WCC - Arbitrator Batchelor, Dr R Crane & Dr N Berry	Demonstrable error – Assessment of WPI of the upper digestive tract – MAC revoked
Hochbaum v RSM Building Services Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 31	WCC - Arbitrator Josephine Bamber	Section 39 WCA - weekly payments ceased in December 2017, but threshold not satisfied until July 2018 - s 39 does not apply & the worker is entitled to weekly payments from the date of cessation until the date of the MAC - Kennewell applied
Homa v Anne Petroleum Pty Limited	[2018] NSWWCC 287	WCC - Arbitrator Josephine Bamber	Pre-2012 injury - Mitchell steps applied to calculate entitlement to weekly payments under the former s 40 (1) WCA
Honarvar v Professional Painting AU Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 282	PIC - Member Wynyard	Declaration that proposed surgery is reasonably necessary and a claim for the costs of a bed and mattress as a “curative apparatus” failed – Worker failed to satisfy his onus of proof
Honarvar v Professional Painting AU Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPICPD 12	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Sections 59 and 60 WCA - ‘reasonably necessary’, ‘curative apparatus’ – evidence in the PIC –weight of evidence – factual error
Hossain v Unity Grammar College Ltd and Ors	[2019] NSWSC 1313	Supreme Court of NSW - Campbell J	Damages – joint liability –proceedings for recovery of damages for personal injury against multiple parties – action may be brought against each tortfeasor subject to statutory modifications – Plaintiff cannot recover more than full satisfaction for loss against one or more of the tortfeasors
Hou v Zhen Qi Hou Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPICPD 6	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Section 261(4) WIMA – Failure to make a claim occasioned by ignorance, mistake, or other reasonable excuse – Adequacy of Member’s reasons
Howlader v FRF Holdings Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCPD 55	WCC - Deputy President Wood	No right of appeal because threshold under s 352 (3) WIMA is not satisfied
Hoysted v Asbestos Removal & Demolition Contractors Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 231	WCC - Arbitrator Anthony Scarcella	Employment was not a substantial contributing factor to a ruptured aneurism and subarachnoid haemorrhage
Hudson v Toll Holdings Limited	[2020] NSWWCC 405	WCC - Arbitrator Snell	Alleged injuries to cervical and lumbar spines – Work-related injury found with respect to the lumbar spine but not the cervical spine – Awards for weekly payments and s 60 expenses but s 66 dispute not referred to an AMS as s 66 (1) threshold was not satisfied
Humphries v McDermott Drilling Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWSC 508	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt J	Extension of time to commence WID proceedings under s 151D WCA granted based upon a concept of “representative error”
Hunter Quarries Pty Ltd v Alexandra Mexon as Administrator of the Estate of the late Ryan Messenger	[2018] NSWCA 178	Court of Appeal - Basten JA, Gleeson JA, Payne JA, Sackville AJA & Simpson AJA	Compensation for permanent impairment is not payable in addition to death benefits where death occurred shortly after injury
Hunter v Insurance Australia Ltd trading as NRMA Insurance	[2021] NSWSC 623	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	MACA 1999 - Review panel decided that injury sustained by medical treatment was not caused by the MVA - Issue of causation — Original injury carries some risk that medical treatment administered by reason of it will cause further harm — An indirect, but foreseeable, consequence is sufficient to establish causation — Application of incorrect legal test amounts to an error on the face of the record
Huynh v Australian Reinforcing Company (ARC) – St Marys	[2020] NSWWCC 3	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Accepted injury to right arm - whether worker suffered a frank injury or consequential condition to his cervical spine – no frank injury or consequential condition established
IAG Limited t/as NRMA Insurance v Jammal	[2019] NSWSC 676	Supreme Court of NSW - Wright J	Jurisdictional error - decision of Proper Officer of SIRA set aside because it failed to address a substantial, clearly articulated argument
IAG Limited t/as NRMA Insurance v McBlane	[2019] NSWSC 1789	Supreme Court of NSW - Lonergan J	Jurisdictional error – reasons inadequate
IAG Limited trading as NRMA Insurance v Lucic	[2019] NSWSC 620	Supreme Court of NSW – Adamson J	No issue estoppel results from an assessment of notional damages in recovery proceedings commenced by a workers compensation insurer under s 151Z WCA
Ibrahim v State of New South Wales (South Western Sydney Local Health District)	[2021] NSWPICMP 92	PIC - Member Rimmer, Prof. N Glozier & Dr P Morris	No demonstrable error identified regarding PIRS assessment for social and recreational activities

ICM Services v Dabic	[2019] NSWCCMA 146	WCC - Arbitrator Moore, Dr J Garvey & Dr M Burns	AMS erred by not applying a deductible under s 323 WIMA – Trivial internal haemorrhoids assessed as 0% WPI
Ifopo v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice	[2019] NSWCCMA 154	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr M Hong	Psychological injury – Ferguson applied – co-morbid condition of obstructive sleep apnoea not relevant to WPI assessment – MAC confirmed
Ilic v 2/11 Leonard Ave Pty Ltd (in Liquidation) Illawarra Retirement Trust v Jones	[2018] NSWCCPD 34	WCC - Keating P	No further entitlement to compensation under s 66 WCA without an increase in the degree of permanent impairment
Illawarra Retirement Trust v Jones	[2019] NSWCCMA 91	WCC - Arbitrator Moore, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr P Morris	Psychological injury – AMS erred in allowing additional 2% WPI for effects of treatment
Inghams Enterprises Pty Ltd v Belkoski & Ors	[2018] NSWSC 1233	Supreme Court of NSW - Davies J	Court must be satisfied of the grounds for, and the appropriateness of, proposed orders
Inghams Enterprises Pty Ltd v Hickey	[2019] NSWCCMA	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr J Bodel & Dr M Gibson	Whether a further MAC is ultra vires is a matter for a MAP to determine and the issue of a further MAC is not a demonstrable error for the purposes of s 327 (3) WIMA
Inner West Council v BFZ	[2023] NSWPCPD 62	PIC - Acting Deputy President Nomchong SC	Issue estoppel – employer not estopped from denying injury as a result of a previous COD that entered consent orders –Member erred in finding the injury (the subject of the current proceedings) was the same injury as the subject of the previous consent orders
Insurance Australia Group Ltd t/as NRMA Insurance v Keen	[2021] NSWCA 287	Court of Appeal - Leeming JA, Basten JA & Simpson AJA	Judicial review – Assessment of WPI – Adequacy of MA’s reasons – Requirement to distinguish jurisdictional error from error of law on the face of the record – Requirement to state grounds of review with specificity
Insurance Australia Limited (trading as NRMA) v James	[2024] NSWSC 142	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	JUDICIAL REVIEW – Serious driving offence – Proceedings discontinued – Statutory interpretation – Historical fact of a charge – Revocation of statutory benefits
Insurance Australia Limited t/a NRMA Insurance Limited v Mustafa Al-Tabaibeh	[2022] NSWSC 324	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial Review – MACA – Failure to provide reasons – Finding not based on evidence – Failure to respond to substantial and clearly articulated argument – Psychiatric injury secondary to pain – Resolution of physical injury – Decision of Appeal Panel set aside
Insurance Australia Limited t/as NRMA Insurance v Rababeh	[2022] NSWSC 942	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial Review – MACA - Treatment dispute – Damages for future care and domestic assistance – Whether Certificate is conclusive evidence of the matters certified within it? – Whether the first defendant was totally or partially incapacitated? – Whether the Tribunal provided adequate reasons? – Decision set aside
Insurance Australia Ltd v Marsh	[2022] NSWCA 31	Court of Appeal - Basten, Macfarlan & White JJA	Jurisdictional error – s 63(3) MACA – was there a reasonable cause to suspect material error in a medical assessment – did the decision maker exceed their statutory role by declining to refer the matter to a RP – did the primary judge err by referring the matter to a RP rather than a proper officer
Iqbal v Hotel Operation Solutions Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWCA 138	Court of Appeal - Brereton & Mitchelmore JJA & Basten AJA	Appeal from determination of Presidential member of the PIC – error-based jurisdiction in reviewing decision of arbitrator – jurisdiction of Court of Appeal – decision in point of law – s 353 WIMA – Appellant bearing burden of proof of employment-related injury cannot invert onus by pleading no evidence of pre-existing injury – appellant bearing burden of proof cannot rely on own evidence to assert no evidence of pre-existing injury - definition of “injury” – “disease” to be given broadest meaning – categorisation of “biological” and “pathological” changes rejected

Ironmonger v Gunnedah Shire Council	[2021] NSWPIC 53	PIC - Member Peacock	Death Benefits – Accepted psychological injury resulted in attempted suicide – Respondent argued that treatment provided to the deceased at hospital was so inexcusably bad as to break the chain of causation between the psychological injury and death – Held: the chain of causation was not broken
ISS Property Services Pty Ltd v Ayoubi	[2022] NSWPICMP 293	PIC - Member Wynyard, Dr R Pillemer & Dr J Bodel	Medical appeal – whether the MA failed to apply a s 323 WIMA deduction; whether MA had failed to consider surveillance material - whether the MA failed to adequately consider evidence of inconsistent presentation – Held: there was no evidence for a s 323 deduction - the MA made a demonstrable error in not referring to surveillance material in his reasons – On re-examination by the MP, there was no evidence of an organic basis and the worker’s presentation to both the MA and MP were inconsistent with material in the surveillance reports and early clinical notes - surveillance descriptions and photographs of the worker’s movements thereof showed normal use of the injured right extremity - injuries were at best psychologically based and there was no residual orthopaedic impairment – MAC revoked
JA & MA Costa Pty Ltd v Makouk	[2021] NSWPICPD 11	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Whether a “dispute” existed within the meaning of ss 289 & 289A WIMA - Procedural fairness; Chanaa v Zarour [2011] NSWCA 199, Re Minister for Immigration & Multicultural Affairs; Ex parte Lam [2003] HCA 6; 214 CLR 1, Re Refugee Review Tribunal; Ex parte Aala [2000] HCA 57; 204 CLR 82 considered and applied
Jafarian v WildFire Interiors Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICPD 24	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	The applicant carried on his own business and was not a worker – Section 352 WIMA - Requirement to show error on appeal
Jamal v Nonabel Concrete Pty Ltd Jansen v Colin Smith t/as Col’s Clip Joint	[2018] NSWCCPD 42 [2021] NSWPIC 24	WCC - Wood DP PIC - Member Burge	Death claim - dependency under s 25 (1) WCA Respondent is not required to make weekly payments between the expiration of the second entitlement period and the issue of a MAC certifying that the degree of permanent impairment is not yet ascertainable – there is a temporal element in cl 28C of the Regulation that must be satisfied before the operation of a 39 WCA is vitiated
Jarvis v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2022] NSWCA 232	Court of Appeal - Bell CJ, Brereton JA & Basten AJA	MACA 1999 - Appeal from judicial review of decision of MRP - Whether MVA caused psychiatric injury – Whether degree of WPI greater than 10% - Whether MRP failed to respond to substantial argument regarding temporal connection between accident and PTSD symptoms – No jurisdictional error found
Jarvis v Allianz Australia Insurance Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 161	Supreme Court of NSW - McCallum JA	Jurisdictional error — Decision by Review Panel under MACA 1999 (NSW) — Whether Panel failed to respond to a substantial argument — Whether Panel decided the matter on a basis of which the plaintiff was not given notice — Function of Panel to make a new assessment
Jasmin v Cleaners New South Wales Pty Limited (in liquidation)	[2019] NSWCCMA 160	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr B Noll & Dr D Crocker	Demonstrable error – Application to admit fresh evidence rejected - AMS erred in concluding that the condition in the lumbar spine did not result from the injury where this was a finding from the Commission – Same assessment made on reassessment – MAC confirmed
JELD-WEN Australia Pty Ltd v Chand	[2021] NSWPICMP 140	PIC - Member Sweeney, Dr J Ashwell & Dr R Crane	Medical assessor failed to give reasons for not making a deduction under s 323 WIMA – MAP applied a 10% deductible, but rounding up produced the same result – MAC confirmed despite finding of error
Jeld-wen Australia Pty Ltd v Quilao Jenkins v Pilditch Commercial Landscapes Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWCCPD 110 [2019] NSWCC 72	WCC - Wood DP WCC - Arbitrator Egan	Leave to appeal against an interlocutory decision refused Proposed surgery not reasonably necessary because of workplace injury - Briginshaw applied & no common sense causal relationship established

Johnson v Arandale	[2022] NSWPIC 309	PIC - Principal Member Harris	Worker suffered a compensable left wrist injury – Pleadings stated that the parties were residents of different states when the ARD was filed – Held: Matter dismissed due to absence of jurisdiction to determine the dispute under s 75(iv) of the Constitution Act 1900 (Cth)
Johnson v Country Classic Services Pty Ltd (in liquidation)	[2019] NSWWCMA 142	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr D Dixon & Dr G McGroder	AMS made a demonstrable error, but the MAP confirmed the MAC as its WPI assessment was the same and the review did not lead to a different result – Robinson v Riley [1971] 1 NSWLR 403 applied.
Johnson v Suncorp Staff Pty Ltd	[2024] NSWSC 102	Supreme Court of NSW - Friffiths AJ	Appeal against MAC - whether MAP merely conducted a preliminary review and failed to determine the appeal – whether the MAP’s failure to re-examine the plaintiff despite her request constitutes reviewable error
Kabic v AAI Limited t/as GIO	[2019] NSWCA 247	Court of Appeal - White JA (Meagher & McCallum JJA agreeing)	Negligence –primary judge erred in assessment of evidence and consequent factual findings including contributory negligence against plaintiff
Kallis v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer (iCare)	[2021] NSWPIC 70	PIC - Member McDonald	Deceased fell and was injured whilst assisting in the installation of replacement equipment at premises owned by a company of which he was a director – Held: Deceased was a volunteer and not a working director under a contract of service & he was neither a worker nor deemed worker of the company that ran the business
Kanajenhalli v State of New South Wales (Western New South Wales Local Health District)	[2023] NSWCA 202	Court of Appeal - Leeming & Adamson JA & Basten AJA	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – federal jurisdiction – whether PIC exercised judicial power when determining claim brought by resident of Queensland against employer State of NSW – common ground that PIC exercised administrative power – appeal allowed by consent
Karam v Amaca Pty Ltd (previously called James Hardie and Co Pty Ltd) (in liquidation)	[2019] NSWWC 357	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald	Section 39 WCA - Injury to low back in 1993 – worker sought an assessment of whether his WPI was greater than 20% and alleged that weight gain since his injury had resulted in consequential injuries to his thoracic spine and legs – Held: while the back injury had led to weight gain, it did not result in the alleged consequential conditions
Kassabian v IPN Medical Centres t/as Sonic Health Group	[2022] NSWPIC 75	PIC - Member Sweeney	Section 11A WCA – Held: While many aspects of the respondents disciplinary procedure was exemplary, prohibiting the worker from communicating with medical practitioners in the practice was not reasonable – award for the worker
Kathia v The Frank Whiddon Masonic Homes t/as Whiddon Group	[2018] NSWWCPCD 22	WCC - Keating P	WCC re-states the principles relevant to an application for reconsideration under s 350 WIMA
Kato v City of Sydney	[2019] NSWWC 288	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Arbitrator awards compensation under s 66 WCA without referral to an AMS as there was no evidence to contradict the assessment made by the worker’s IME
Kearns v All Time Towing	[2019] NSWWCMA 3	WCC - Arbitrator Ross Bell, Dr M Fearnside & Dr S Lahz	AMS opined that the worker was affected by circumstances of the accident and physical impairment and not emotional and behavioural deficits because of his brain injury - correct assessment criteria applied
Kekec v Turbo Exhaust Centre Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCPCD 51	WCC - DP Snell	Alleged factual error – weight of evidence – judicial notice in the Commission – worker issues and the totality of the relationship – Hollis v Vabu Pty Ltd & Pitcher v Langford applied
Kekic v Turbo Exhaust Centre Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 56	WCC - Arbitrator John Isaksen	Worker - indicia of employment test in Stevens v Brodribb Sawmilling Co Pty Ltd applied - applicant made prior inconsistent statements that he was not injured in the course of employment - applicant used own computer for work and failed to establish any entitlement to payment evidence against the respondent - held: applicant not a worker
Kennedy v Icare Workers Insurance & Giddens	[2019] NSWWC 274	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Bamber	Uninsured employer – Arbitrator determines the amount of compensation payable to the worker “in accordance with” the WCA

Kenneth Victor Johnson v Inghams Enterprises Pty Ltd	674/18	WCC - Arbitrator Beilby	MAC declared a nullity as a dispute concerning alleged consequential injuries was not determined by an arbitrator before the referral to an AMS
Kennewell v ISS Facility Services Australia Limited t/as Sontic Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWWCMA 40	PIC - Arbitrator Bell, Dr J Bodel & Dr M Burns	MAP found evidence of deterioration of the appellant's condition and admitted further relevant information – MAC revoked, and a new MAC issued
Kennewell v ISS Facility Services Australia Ltd t/as Sontic Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 216	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Work capacity decision made - Arbitrator awards weekly payments under s 39 WCA
Khalil Bilal v Joseph Haidar	2019] NSWWCC 312	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	WCC is not a Court of a State and due to s 75 of the Constitution it does not have jurisdiction to hear an action between individuals who are residents of different states – Leave granted to the applicant to substitute the Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer as the respondent
Khalil Bilal v Joseph Haidar	[2019] NSWWCC 312	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	WCC is not a Court of a State and due to s 75 of the Constitution it does not have jurisdiction to hear an action between individuals who are residents of different states – Leave granted to the applicant to substitute the Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer as the respondent
Kiama Municipal Council v Manning	[2022] NSWPICPD 35	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Disease injury under ss 4(b)(i) and (ii) WCA – skin cancer – competing medical opinions regarding cause – “main contributing factor” – adequacy of reasons
Kiely v Mercy Centre Lavington Ltd	[2018] NSWWCMA 111	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr L Kossoff & Dr B Parsonage	AMS' reasons do not disclose any error or the application for incorrect criteria
King v Metalcorp Steel Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 229	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Section 39 WCA, s 319 (g) WIMA & cl 28C of Pt 2A of Sch 8 of the Regulation –worker not entitled to weekly payments after 260 weeks and before maximum medical improvement was found to be not fully ascertainable – Hochbaum, Whitton & Strooisma applied
King v Muriniti	[2018] NSWCA 98	Court of Appeal - Basten JA, Gleeson JA & Emmett AJA	The Court ordered a solicitor to indemnify the applicants with respect to costs orders that were made by the Court in dismissing four appeals that had been brought by the solicitor's client.
Kirunda v State of New South Wales (No. 4)	[2018] NSWWCPCD 45	WCC - Snell DP	Appeal against an interlocutory decision made after final orders fails
Kitanoski v JB Metropolitan Distributors Pty Limited	[2019] NSWSC 1802	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Judicial review – whether it was open to the MAP to refuse to re-examine the worker in circumstances where the AMS noted disparities in the history given and effort on examination – whether the MAP was obliged to receive additional reports served by the plaintiff after the decision under review – Alleged denial of procedural fairness
Kitchingham v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCMA 38	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr J Parmegiani & Professor N Glozier	AMS did not err in certifying that the degree of permanent impairment was not fully ascertainable due to insufficient treatment – MAC confirmed
Klvetasch v DK Thompson	[2018] NSWWCC 158	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	WCC confirms that payment of Long Service Leave entitlements under a Deed of Release is not 'damages' for the purposes of s 151A WCA
Kochmanz v Rekani Pty Ltd T/as Entertainment Solutions	[2019] NSWWCC 64	WCC - Arbitrator Young	Worker/deemed worker - indicia test in Stevens v Brodribb Sawmilling Company Pty Ltd applied
Kohsar v BRI Security (Business Risks International)	[2020] NSWWCMA 169	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr M Hong & Dr J Parmegiani	Psychological injury – assessment of deductible under s 323 WIMA as a result of a previous MVA upheld
Konza v Burkes Transport (Services) Pty Limited	[2022] NSWPIC 133	PIC - Delegate McAdam	WCD – Whether worker could work as a school crossing supervisor – No evidence that he would not pass checks by NSW Police and Working with Children – No medical evidence to support alleged lethargy and lack of concentration –Interim Payment Direction refused
Kula Systems Pty Ltd v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2019] NSWWCPCD 68	WCC - DP Wood	Costs are not 'compensation' for the purposes of satisfying the monetary threshold under s 352 (3) WIMA

Labourpower Recruitment Services Pty Limited v Nolland	[2019] NSWSC 512	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	S 105 WIMA does not exclude the jurisdiction of the Local Court of NSW in a claim for recovery of monies paid as workers compensation from a worker
Lachley Meats (Forbes) Pty Ltd and M C Meats (Lachley) Pty Ltd trading as Lachley Meats v Merritt	[2019] NSWWCPCD 49	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Construction of s 39 WCA – RSM Building Services Pty Ltd v Hochbaum & Technical and Further Education Commission t/as TAFE NSW v Whitton applied – No mention of Melides v Meat Carter Pty Limited
Lachley Meats (Forbes) Pty Ltd and M C Meats (Lachley) Pty Ltd trading as Lachley Meats v Merritt (No 2)	[2020] NSWWCPCD 67	WCC - Deputy President Snell	Construction of s 39 WCA - Reconsideration under s 350 (3) WIMA – Application of Court of Appeal’s decisions in Hochbaum & Whitton
Lambropoulos v Qantas Airways Limited	[2019] NSWWCPCD 17	WCC - DP Wood	Application for assessment by an AMS to determine a threshold dispute under s 39 WCA - Monetary threshold required by s 352 (3) WIMA not satisfied – no right of appeal against Arbitrator’s decisions regarding liability and admissibility of evidence
Lancaster v Foxtel Management Pty Limited	[2021] NSWSC 745	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Judicial review – MAP’s decision set aside – Inadequate reasons for declining the plaintiff’s request for re-examination by a member of the MAP
Lancaster v Foxtel Management Pty Ltd Lang v Core Community Services Pty Ltd t/as Our Lady of the Rosary Catholic Parish, Fairfield	[2022] NSWSC 929 [2019] NSWWCC 3	Supreme Court of NSW - Basten AJ WCC - Arbitrator Beilby	Judicial review of decision of a Medical Panel – Summons dismissed AMS not informed of prior award under s 66 WCA before MAC issued - matter remitted to AMS for reconsideration, but arbitrator declined to direct "mathematical recalibration" of s 323 deductible
Lang v Davcote Pty Ltd Le Twins Pty Limited v Luo	[2019] NSWWCC 275 [2019] NSWWCPCD 52	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas WCC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Arbitrator finds a MAC issued by an AMS was a nullity Causation – assessment of WPI – Two distinct injuries occurred and combined assessment not permitted – neither individual assessment satisfied the threshold under s 66 (1) WCA – award for the respondent entered
Lecopoulos v Draft FCB Sydney Pty Ltd (deregistered)	[2019] NSWWCCMA 173	WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr M Gibson & Dr B Noll	Section 323 WIMA – AMS failed to consider whether 1/10 deduction was at odds with the available evidence and failed to provide adequate reasons – MAC revoked
Lee v Bunnings Group Limited	[2021] NSWPICMP 203	PIC - Member McDonald, Dr M Burns & A/Prof C Grainge	Injury at work in 2010 resulted in an award under ss 66 & 67 WCA – Further s 66 claim for alleged deterioration - choice of Medical Assessor (MA) - diagnosis by MA different to injury as pleaded - assessment by analogy - MAC confirmed.
Lee v Fletcher International Exports Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 271	PIC - Member Whiffin	Whether the PIC would be exercising federal jurisdiction if it determined the dispute – Held: Federal jurisdiction would not be exercised as the respondent is neither a State nor a resident of a State
Lee v Fletcher International Exports Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWDC 71	District Court of NSW - Andronos DCJ	Application for leave under s 26 of the PIC Act – Held: The PIC does not have power to determine its own jurisdiction – the matter is not federally impacted, but leave was granted under s 26(3) of the PIC Act and the matter remitted to the PIC for determination under s 26(5) of the PIC Act
Lend Lease Project Management & Construction (Australia) Pty Limited v Usher	[2020] NSWWCCMA 16	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr R Pillemer & Dr M Gibson	Demonstrable errors regarding s 68A WCA & s 323 WIMA – Failure to properly apply s 323 WIMA regarding post-2002 injury – Deduction at odds with available evidence – MAC revoked
Leo Burnett Pty Ltd v Odgers	[2021] NSWPICMP 237	PIC - Member Wynyard, Dr M Burns & Dr B Stephenson	Complex Regional Pain Syndrome – MA failed to identify signs of pseudomotor/oedema in contravention of Table 17.1 & assessing WPI for the hand was impermissible - MA failed to apply s 323 deductible and a 10% deduction applied – MAC revoked and worker assessed on range of motion measurements (less the hand) taken by MA.
Lewin v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice	[2019] NSWWCCMA 163	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr M Burns & Dr B Noll	Referral to AMS following Arbitral decision regarding consequential conditions – AMS contradicted Arbitrator’s findings in MAC – MAC revoked & s 323 WIMA deductible applied
Lifestyle Solutions (Aust) Ltd v Van den Berg	[2021] NSWPICMP 184	PIC - Member Wynyard, Dr N Glozier & Dr M Hong	AMS failed to disclose his path of reasoning – Re-examination conducted – MAC revoked

Lindsay v IMB Ltd Lindsay v ISS Property Services Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCPCD 7 [2019] NSWWCC 269	WCC -DP Snell WCC - Arbitrator Bell	Psychological injury - application of State Transit Authority of New South Industrial deafness – hearing aids - worker failed to discharge his onus of proving noisy employment on relevant principles from Dawson v Dawson, Lobley and Makita
Lions v Prysmian Australia Pty Ltd Lismore City Council v Elliot	[2019] NSWWCC 213 [2019] NSWWCCMA 137	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr D Dixon & Dr B Noll	Worker did not establish an entitlement to weekly payments No estoppel in a changing situation – AMS did not err by applying a deduction of 1/10 under s 323 WIMA contrary to the terms of a prior Complying Agreement
Lismore City Council v Elliot	[2019] NSWWCCMA 137	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	No estoppel in a changing situation – AMS did not err by applying a deduction of 1/10 under s 323 WIMA contrary to the terms of a prior Complying Agreement
Livers v Legal Services Commissioner	[2018] NSWCA 319	Court of Appeal - Gleeson JA, Barrett AJA & Simpson AJA	Procedural fairness - NCAT determined an allegation that was not pleaded and deprived the solicitor of an opportunity for a successful outcome
Livers v Legal Services Commissioner	[2020] NSWCA 317	Court of Appeal - Ward CJ in Eq, White & McCallum JJA	Professional misconduct - Court upheld Solicitor's appeal against a protective order made by NCAT
Ljubisavljevic v Workers Compensation Commission of New South Wales	[2019] NSWSC 1358	Supreme Court of NSW - McCallum J	Judicial review – request for re-examination by MAP – MAP not bound to examine worker – COD entered before application for review of MAP’s decision – Arbitrator refused to rescind COD –MAP did not fail to engage with plaintiff’s arguments
Ljubisavljevic v Workers Compensation Commission of New South Wales	[2019] NSWSC 1358	Supreme Court of NSW - McCallum J	Judicial review – request for re-examination by MAP – MAP not bound to examine worker – COD entered before application for review of MAP’s decision – Arbitrator refused to rescind COD –MAP did not fail to engage with plaintiff’s arguments
Lopez v Lionel Veliz t/as Top Lift Scaffolding	[2021] NSWWCCMA 29	PIC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr D Dixon & Dr B Noll	Table 4.2 of the Guidelines requires the presence of radiculopathy at the time of the AMS’ examination – AMS did not err in applying a 1/10 deduction under s 323 WIMA – AMS erred by giving insufficient reasons for describing the surgical scarring as “well-healed” – MAC revoked & fresh MAC issued
Luck v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurers & Ors	[2023] NSWSC 842	Supreme Court of NSW - Weinstein J	Judicial review – appeal from PIC Appeal Panel (PICAP) – deterioration – additional relevant information - “purple passages”
Ly v Jitt Offset Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICPD 2	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Principles applicable to the acceptance or rejection of expert evidence that is not rebutted by contrary medical opinion – Strinic v Sing [2009] NSWCA 15; Wiki v Atlantis Relocations (NSW) Pty Ltd [2004] NSWCA 174 considered and applied
Lympike Pty Ltd v Wehbe	[2019] NSWWCC 158	WCC - Arbitrator Wright	Application for assessment by an AMS dismissed because there was no medical dispute under s 321 WIMA
Macarthur Group Training Ltd v Tahere	[2019] NSWWCPCD 46	WCC - Wood DP	Aggravation of a disease under s 4 (b) (ii) WCA - Rail Services Australia v Dimovski & Australian Conveyor Engineering Pty Ltd v Mecha Engineering Pty Ltd discussed and applied
Maguire v Lis-Con Services Pty Ltd Mahal v The State of New South Wales (No. 2)	2020] NSWSC 3 – Campbell J [2018] NSWWCPCD 38	Supreme Court of NSW - Campbell J WCC - Snell DP	Jurisdictional error – constructive failure to exercise jurisdiction WCC declines applications for recusal and reconsideration of a previous Presidential decision
Mahal v State of New South Wales (No 5)	[2019] NSWWCPCD 42	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	President refuses appellant’s applications: (1) to admit fresh evidence on appeal; (2) for reconsideration; (3) to re-open the matter; and (4) to state a case to the Supreme Court of NSW
Mahal v State of New South Wales (No 6)	[2019] NSWWCPCD 43	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Application to extend time for an application to refer a question of law to the President is refused
Mahal v The State of NSW (No. 3)	[2018] NSWWCPCD 30	WCC - Snell AP	Parking Patrol Officer is not a Police Officer within the meaning of Sch 6 Pt 19H cl 25 WCA

Mahdavi-Aghdam v Imad's Locksmith and Shoe repairs Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWC 371	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Was the applicant a worker – Did he suffer a consequential injury to his lumbar spine due to altered gait – Held: applicant was a worker, but he did not suffer a consequential injury to his lumbar spine
Maitland City Council v McInnes Malouf v Pandora Jewellery Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICPD 22 [2021] NSWPIC 265	PIC - Deputy President Snell PIC - Member Sweeney	Sections 254 & 261 WIMA – “Special circumstances” Section 11A WCA – Complaint that the worker used racist and offensive language at morning tea – Employer prohibited the worker from communicating with other employees who were present while it investigated the complaint – Held: While its actions were exemplary in many respects, the employer’s actions were not reasonable as they deprived the worker of the opportunity to put his case at the highest
Mammone v Insurance Australia Limited t/as NRMA	[2021] NSWPIC 501	PIC - Member Williams	Claims Assessment – Claim for damages submitted to the insurer on the same day as the claim was referred to the PIC under Div 7.6 of the MAIA for assessment -No particulars or evidence provided when claim was lodged – No offer of settlement made or invitation to engage in settlement discussions – Held: Claimant did not use her best endeavours to settle the claim before referring it for assessment – Proceedings dismissed under s 54 of the PIC Act
Mandoukos v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2023] NSWSC 1023	Supreme Court of NSW - Chen J	Judicial review – decision of medical assessor referred to review panel –plaintiff underwent surgery for reported radicular symptoms – whether surgery rendered plaintiff’s injury non-minor – where no evidence about what the surgery involved was put before the medical assessor – no error established.
Mandoukos v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2024] NSWCA 71	Court of Appeal - Stern JA, Leeming & Kirk JJA agreeing	MAIA 2017 - Judicial review – jurisdictional error –delegate refused to refer MA’s decision to a RP – primary judge found there was no jurisdictional error in MA’s decision – held: the primary judge’s decision did not turn on whether there was jurisdictional error in the MA’s decision
Mani v Australian Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd	[2021] NSWWC 63	PIC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Worker entitled to one further assessment of permanent impairment by an AMS in accordance with Pt 2A of Sch 8 of the 2016 Regulation
Mani v Westpac Banking Corporation	[2019] NSWWC 77	WCC - Arbitrator Paul Sweeney	Section 11A WCA – injury not wholly or predominantly caused by reasonable action in respect of discipline, performance appraisal or termination
Marciano v State of New South Wales (Ambulance Service of NSW)	[2022] NSWPICMP 26	PIC - Member Moore, Dr M Hong & Dr P Morris	MA erred in assessing impairment under PIRS by failing to consider Ballas v Department of Education (State of NSW) – MAC revoked
Marinic v RPC Interiors Management Pty Ltd Marinic v RPC Interiors Management Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWC 281 [2019] NSWWCPCD 110	WCC - Arbitrator Cameron Burge WCC - Snell DP	Death Claim - Deceased was neither a worker nor a deemed worker Arbitrator erred in finding that a deceased worker was not a worker or a deemed worker
Marion Ewins v CSR Limited	[2019] NSWWC 48	WCC - Arbitrator John Harris	Arbitrator refuses insurer's recusal application based upon apprehended bias
Marks v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice	[2021] NSWSC 306	Supreme Court of NSW - Simpson AJ	Jurisdictional error – subordinate legislation – scope of empowering provisions – whether the guidelines are inconsistent with the primary legislation – whether the guidelines are beyond power
Marmara v Transdev NSW South Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 84	PIC - Senior Member Haddock	Psychological injury – dispute under s 60 WCA – s 11A WCA defence rejected
Marsh v Insurance Group Limited t/as NRMA Insurance Limited (No 2)	[2021] NSWSC 619	Supreme Court of NSW - Simpson AJ	Jurisdictional error – error of law on the face of the record – Section 69 (3) MACA 1999 – power requiring decision maker to consider whether there was reasonable cause to suspect material error in medical assessment –decision maker exceeded statutory role by determining asserted error on the merits
Marshall v Skilled Group Ltd	[2018] NSWWCPCD 44	WCC - Wood DP	WCC declines applications to extend time to appeal and to adduce fresh evidence

Martin v Insurance Australia Group Services	[2019] NSWWCCR 3	WCC - Delegate McAdam	CI 28C of Sch 8 of the Regulation - Employer entitled to seek reconsideration of MAC as to whether the degree of permanent impairment is fully ascertainable
Martin v McLean Care Ltd t/as H N Memorial Retirement Village	[2019] NSWWCCMA 31	WCC - Arbitrator Marshal Douglas, Dr D Crocker & Dr B Stephenson	Demonstrable error - AMS not obliged to explain a difference of medical opinion
Martinez v Paraplegic & Quadriplegic Association of NSW	[2019] NSWWCCMA 111	WCC - Arbitrator Moore, Dr T Mastroianni & Dr B Noll	MAP satisfied that there was ample evidence of prior injuries to the right shoulder and that a deduction is required even though the pre- existing condition was previously asymptomatic - Vitaz applied
Martinovic v Workers Compensation Commission of New South Wales & Ors	[2019] NSWSC 1532	Supreme Court of NSW - N Adams J	Procedural fairness and jurisdictional error – decisions of Arbitrator and MAP quashed and matter remitted to WCC for determination by a different MAP
Martsoukos v Secretary, Department of Education	[2024] NSWPIC 16	PIC - Member Wynyard	Claim by a schoolteacher for a psychological injury as a result of the Public Health Order mandating compulsory vaccination - whether section 11A defence available - whether Hamad v Q Catering Limited complied with as to proof that the respondent was wholly or predominantly the cause of injury - whether employer able to rely on events following the alleged injurious event (receipt of an email) - whether employer’s actions related to discipline as defined by authorities - whether employers actions reasonable. Held – medical evidence demonstrated that injury was predominantly caused by actions of employer, Hamad v Q Catering Limited considered and applied - in relation to discipline, the whole process (the emails and guidelines) was relevant; Webb v State of New South Wales considered and applied - actions reasonable on the evidence - award for the respondent.
Marzifar v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 323	PIC - Member Williams	Claimant wholly at fault for accident – no exceptional circumstances established
Mascaro v Inner West Council	[2018] NSWWCCPD 29	WCC - Snell AP	The evaluative judgment of reasonableness in the context of s 11A WCA
Matilda Cruises Pty Ltd v Sweeny	[2018] NSWWCCPD 37	WCC - Snell DP	The nature of referral for assessment of the degree of permanent impairment under cl 11 & Pt 2A of Sch 2 of the Workers Compensation Regulation 2016
Mayo Private Hospital v Radnidge	[2022] NSWPICMP 28	PIC - Member Rimmer, Dr M Hong & Dr P Morris	Psychological injury – MA failed to refer to GP’s clinical notes which diagnosed anxiety & depression & indicates anti-depressant medication was prescribed 6 weeks prior to injury – Held: a 1/10 deduction is applicable under s 323 WIMA – MAC revoked & fresh MAC issued
McHughes v Brewarrina Local Aboriginal Land Council	[2018] NSWWCC 209	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Glenn Capel	Psychological injury and perception - decision in Attorney-General's Department v K followed
McKell v Woolworths Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 379	WCC - Arbitrator Batchelor	Section 11A WCA – Employer’s actions in relation to performance appraisal were not reasonable
McKinnon v Port Marina Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 654	PIC - Member McDonald	Fall at work causing rupture of breast implant – dispute as to whether worker suffered an injury being a pathological change – Held: treatment fell within the definitions in s 59 WCA even though the original implant was not an artificial aid
McLaughlin v Employers Mutual NSW Limited	[2021] NSWSC 198	Supreme Court of NSW - Cavanagh J	Workers compensation insurer does not owe a duty of care to an injured worker
McMinimee v State of New South Wales (South Western Sydney Local Health District)	[2023] NSWPICPD 18	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Consequential injury – causation – aggregation of injuries for the purpose of WPI – s 322 WIMA - Ozcan v Macarthur Disability Services Ltd [2021] NSWCA 56 considered
Megson v Staging Connections Group Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCPD 2	WCC - DP Snell	Alleged factual error - weight of evidence and test of causation
Melides v Meat Carter Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 81	WCC - Arbitrator Anthony Scarcella	Worker with highest needs - the entitlement to weekly payments under s38A WCA commences on the date of the MAC and not on the date of the injury

Melides v Meat Carter Pty Limited	[2019] NSWCCPD 48	WCC - Parker SC ADP	Construction of s 38A WCA – Hee v State Transit Authority of New South Wales applied – RSM Building Services Pty Limited v Hochbaum [2019] NSWCCPD 15 distinguished
Mercy Connect Limited v Kiely Messent v Comdain Corporate Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWSC 1421 [2022] NSWPIC 24	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ PIC - Senior Member Capel	Jurisdictional error on multiple grounds Worker’s solicitors withdrew from proceedings - claim ill-conceived and matter not ready to proceed to a conciliation conference/arbitration due to absence of crucial evidence - worker had insufficient knowledge and capacity to act as an unrepresented litigant - worker’s conduct inappropriate - proceedings dismissed for want of due dispatch.
MetLife Insurance Limited v MX	[2019] NSWCA 228	Court of Appeal - Meagher, Gleeson & Payne JJA	TPD claim - whether insurer took into account irrelevant consideration and/or breached its contractual duty and/or acted reasonably and fairly
Metlife Insurance Ltd v Hellesey	[2018] NSWCA 307	Court of Appeal - McColl JA, Meagher JA & White JA	Life insurance - benefit conditional upon insurer's satisfaction as to claimant's total and permanent disablement - Insurer has overlapping obligations requiring it to act reasonably and fairly in considering questions under the policy and determining whether it was so satisfied
Michelle Gai Weston t/as Northmead Beauty Therapy (ABN 83824751583) v Szency	[2019] NSWCCPD 38	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Application of Paric v John Holland (Constructions) Pty Ltd, Mason v Demasi & Nguyen v Cosmopolitan Homes
Midcoast Council v Cheers	[2022] NSWPCPD 26	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Submissions made after the time period for doing so was closed – Member’s duty to provide reasons – Failure to consider submissions made – COD revoked & matter remitted for re-determination
Mifsud v Pitador Excavations Pty Limited t/as JD Concrete Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 1010	Supreme Court of NSW - Campbell J	Jurisdictional error - judicial review of decision of appeal panel – where appeal panel confirmed MAC determining 13% WPI - whether the appeal panel asked itself the wrong question by confining itself to the precise grammatical meaning of the terms of the referral – Summons dismissed with costs
Mikhail v Universal Anodisers Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWCC 346	WCC - Arbitrator Wright	Application for reconsideration of COD under s 350 (3) WIMA refused – Substantial merits not established on the available evidence
Miller v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice (No 9)	[2021] NSWPCPD 29	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Application of estoppel on the basis of Port of Melbourne Authority v Anshun Pty Ltd
Miller v State of New South Wales	[2018] NSWCA 152	Court of Appeal - McColl JA, Meagher JA & Leeming JA	Worker's death due to pre-existing asthma condition that was not aggravated by work
Mills v Martin-Brower Australia Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWSC 253	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Alleged apprehended bias - whether member who sat on WCC could also be a member of the AP to assess degree of permanent impairment
Mirarchi v CPA Australia Pty Ltd	[2017] NSWSC	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Jurisdictional error - AMS determined causation and excluded certain body parts from an assessment where there was no liability dispute
Moelker v State of New South Wales (Ambulance Service of New South Wales)	[2021] NSWPCMP 202	PIC - Member Perrignon, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr M Hong	Psychological injury – Whether Medical Assessor (MA) erred in assessing a impairments PIRS categories – Held: MAC revoked & a new MAC issued.
Momand v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2023] NSWSC 1014	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	JUDICIAL REVIEW of a decision of a delegate – MAC – Adequate reasons – Grounds of assessment – Motor Injury – Minor injury – Threshold injury – Radiculopathy – Decision set aside and the matter remitted to the PIC
Monahan v R. H Anicich & A J Deegan & Others T/as Sparke Helmore Lawyers	[2019] NSWCC 265	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Psychological injury - Arbitrator awards compensation under s 66 WCA without referral to an AMS
Mondelez v Automotive, Food, Metals, Engineering, Printing and Kindred Industries Union known as the Australian Manufacturing Workers Union (AMWU)	2019] FCAFC 138	Federal Court of Australia - Bromberg, Rangiah & O’Callaghan JJ	Meaning of the word “day” in the calculation of the entitlement to paid personal/carer’s leave under s 96 (1) of the Fair Work Act 2009 (Cth)

Mooney v White	[2021] NSWPIC 423	PIC - Member Batchelor	Applicant alleged that he was a full-time live-in caretaker on a rural property – Respondent disputed that there was a contract of service and that the injury arose out of or in the course of employment – Applicant could not remember what happened to him on the night he was injured, but 2.5 years later he asserted that he was dealing with work issues - Held: There was a contract of service, but the Applicant’s reconstruction was speculation and he did not discharge his onus of proof – Award for the respondent entered
Mooney v White	[2022] NSWPICPD 13	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Injury in the course of or arising out of employment – failure to respond to a substantial, clearly articulated argument relying upon established facts
Moran v Remondis Australia Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 448	PIC - Member Wynyard	Psychological injury wholly and predominantly caused by transfer - Applicant’s expert’s opinion not established as assumptions not proven - Applicant’s credit in question - Award for the respondent entered.
Morcos v Deosa Enterprises Pty Limited Morris v Woolworths Group Limited	[2020] NSWCCPD 73 [2022] NSWPICPD 30	WCC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Section 32A WCA – no current work capacity Section 4(b) WCA - failure to discharge the onus of proof to establish injury – Department of Education and Training v Ireland [2008] NSWCCPD 134 applied – approach to contemporaneous documents - Onassis and Calogeropoulos v Vergottis [1968] 2 Lloyd’s Rep 403 and ET-China.com International Holdings Ltd v Cheung [2021] NSWCA 24 considered
Moston v Goldenfields Water County Council	[2019] NSWCC 282	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Psychological injury - Arbitrator allows surveillance reports to be included in the referral to the AMS
Muriniti v King; Newell v Hemmings	[2019] NSWCA 232	Court of Appeal (Payne & McCallum JJA & Simpson AJA)	Leave to appeal against personal costs orders refused – Registrar ordered to refer the papers to the Legal Services Commissioner with a recommendation to investigate whether the conduct of the applicants & L C Muriniti & Associates amounts to either unsatisfactory professional conduct or professional misconduct
Muriniti v King; Newell v Hemmings	[2019] NSWCA 232	Court of Appeal	Leave to appeal against personal costs orders refused – Registrar ordered to refer the papers to the Legal Services Commissioner with a recommendation to investigate whether the conduct of the applicants & L C Muriniti & Associates amounts to either unsatisfactory professional conduct or professional misconduct
Muriniti; Newell v Lawcover Insurance Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWCA 134	Court of Appeal - Beazley P	The Court dismissed the appellants' adjournment application where their Special Leave application to the High Court against the decision in King v Muriniti [2018] NSWCA 98 has not yet been determined
Myer Pty Limited v El Bayeh	[2020] NSWCCMA 1	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr M Burns & Dr R Fitzsimons – Arbitrator Bell, Dr G McGroder & Dr J Bodel	Demonstrable error on face of the MAC – Roads and Maritime Services v Rodger Wilson; NSW Police Force v Registrar of the Workers Compensation Commission discussed
Nader v A O Family Trust	[2019] NSWCC 331	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Worker failed to discharge his onus of proving that he suffered further injuries pursuant to s 4 (a) WCA
Naem v Ram Dubey	[2019] NSWCC 353	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Whether worker was an employee of the respondent – insufficient evidence to satisfy onus of proof that the worker was an employee of the respondent
Naidu v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWCCPD 59	WCC - DP Snell	Application to extend time under rule 16.2 (5) of the WCC Rules 2011 refused
Narrabri Shire Council v Bourke	[2019] NSWCCMA 21	WCC - Arbitrator Moore, Prof. N Glozier & Dr P Morris	Psychological injury - significant prior history of psychiatric conditions - s 323 WIMA deductible inadequate - MAP applied a 50% deductible
Narromine Shire Council v Sladek	[2019] NSWCCMA 30	WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr D Crocker & Dr D Dixon	"Fully ascertainable" is not limited to the meaning of "maximum medical improvement" - the AMS erred in finding that permanent impairment was not fully ascertainable because of the possibility of future surgery

National Transport Insurance Limited v Chapman	[2019] NSWWCCPD 54	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Sections 4, 105 and 287-289 WIMA – WCC has no jurisdiction to determine a dispute between a claimant and an insurer where the insurer is not a licensed insurer for the purposes of WIMA
Negi v Nass Consulting Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICPD 8	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Application for extension of time to appeal – admission of additional evidence on appeal – whether exceptional circumstances exist and whether failure to admit new evidence would cause substantial injustice – consideration of objective evidence when witness evidence is unreliable
Negi v Nass Consulting Pty Ltd (No 2)	[2021] NSWPICPD 9	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Admission of additional evidence on appeal – whether exceptional circumstances exist and whether failure to admit new evidence would cause substantial injustice
Nesci v Secretary, Department of Industry	[2020] NSWWCCMA 6	WCC - Arbitrator Batchelor, A-Prof M Fearnside & Dr B Noll	AMS properly examined body systems and recorded his findings that resulted in correct assessments of 0% WPI – No demonstrable error despite AMS’ failure to refer to the opinions of the qualified specialists – MAC confirmed
Nguyen v Pasarela Pty Ltd		Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Error of law on the face of the record – whether AMS failed to properly explain path of reasoning – whether MAP erred in finding no error in the AMS’ application of the Guidelines
Nguyen v Pasarela Pty Ltd Nicol v Macquarie University	[2018] NSWSC 530	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Jurisdictional error by MAP in respect of apportionment - matter remitted to WCC for re-determination by a differently constituted MAP
Nicol v Macquarie University	M1-2738/196	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Professor Nicholas Glozier & Dr Julian Parmegiani	Apportionment of permanent impairment for effects of later injury
Nikolovski v McDonalds Australia Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 55	PIC - Member Young	Mixed psychological and arguably unrelated frontal lobe pathology – Parties disagreed regarding the speciality of the Medical Assessor – Held: the effect of WIMA and Procedural Direction PIC 6 as well as SIRA Guidelines is that a Member has power to remit a matter to the President for referral to a Medical Assessor, but where the parties cannot agree on the appropriate assessor or his/her speciality it is the President who chooses the assessor.
Nizamdeen v University of New South Wales	[2022] NSWPIC 17	PIC - Member Isaksen	Worker was arrested at work on terrorist charges and was remanded in custody for a month before it was found that he was set up by a co-worker – Held: the worker did not sustain an injury arising out of or in the course of his employment
Nonconformist Pty Ltd v Fisher	[2021] NSWPICPD 26	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Epidemiological evidence and the question of causation – Principles applicable to establishing error in accordance with s 352 (5) WIMA
Norton v Anambah Constructions Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 121	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr D Dixon & Dr B Noll	Demonstrable error due to AMS’ failure to give proper reasons, but MAP has no power to correct errors that are not the subject of the appeal where the MAC is confirmed
O’Brien v L & M Pittari Transport Pty Limited	[2020] NSWWCC 16	WCC - Arbitrator Scarcella	Intramedullary lengthening nail is an artificial aid within the meaning of s 59A (6) WCA – Pacific National Pty Limited v Baldacchino applied
O’Grady v Interactive Community Care Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICMP 119	PIC - Member Moore, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr M Hong	Schizophrenia is a biological condition and does not occur as a result of life events
Obeid v AAI Ltd t/as AAMI	[2022] NSWPICMP 76	PIC - Principal Member Harris, Dr D Dixon & Dr G Stubbs	MAI Act 2017 - MRP has no power to determine a claim for medical expenses not incurred and not provided
Oberon Council v Barton	[2018] NSWWCCMA 100	WCC - Arbitrator Gerard Egan, Dr L Kossof & Dr J Parmegiani	Psychological injury - PIRS class descriptors are 'examples only' and AMS must consider the circumstances of each case and exercise own clinical judgment
Odzic v Watt Export Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 42	WCC - Arbitrator Michael Perry	Worker not disentitled to weekly compensation by reason of the former s 52A (4) WCA where there was a significant deterioration in his condition since the previous award of the Compensation Court (in 1999) and WCC (in 2010) - WCC has jurisdiction to determine the ARD

Oeding-Erdel v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2021] NSWSC 1264	Supreme Court of NSW - McCallum JA	Judicial review – Proper officer of SIRA refused an application for review of a medical assessment – Proper officer fell into jurisdictional error by misconstruing the nature of the jurisdiction committed to her under s 63(3) of the MACA
OneSteel Reinforcing Pty Ltd t/as Liberty OneSteel Reinforcing v Dang	[2022] NSWPCPD 32	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Anshun Estoppel - reasonableness – raising a new issue on appeal – factual error
Ooi v NEC Business Solutions Ltd (No 2)	[2020] NSWCCPD 68	WCC - Deputy President Snell	Reconsideration under s 350 (3) WIMA refused
Oudicho v CIC Allianz Insurance Limited	[2022] NSWPIC 152	PIC - Member Ford	For the purposes of ss 3.11 & 3.28 of the MAIA, the MVA was caused wholly by the fault of the injured person
Ozcan v Macarthur Disability Services	[2019] NSWCC 310	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard	Claim for aggregation of 3 injuries assessed by AMS on the basis that the first injury materially contributed to the later 2 injuries – AMS directed to apportion between the 3 injuries – Argument rejected & award for the respondent entered
Ozcan v Macarthur Disability Services Ltd	[2021] NSWCA 56	Court of Appeal - Macfarlan & McCallum JJA & Simpson AJA	Section 66 WCA – whether WPI resulting from multiple injuries should be aggregated – Held: all injuries “resulted from” and “arose out of” the first incident – Appeal against decision of a presidential member in point of law – Presidential member erred in construing ss 322 (2) and (3) WIMA
Pacific National Pty Ltd v Baldacchino	[2018] NSWCA 281	Court of Appeal - Macfarlan JA, Payne JA & Simpson AJA	Court confirms that a total knee replacement is an 'artificial aid' within the meaning of s 59A (6) (a) WCA
Page v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2021] NSWPIC 445	PIC - Member Isaksen	Section 9AA WCA - Worker not entitled to benefits under WCA merely by being injured while working in NSW - Worker failed to establish that she usually works or is usually based in NSW in her employment with the first respondent – First respondent’s principal place of business was in Queensland
Palasty v Lendlease Building Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPCPD 19	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Appellant failed to prove employment was main contributing factor - No challenge to Arbitrator’s factual findings - Requirement for the appellant to demonstrate error of fact and law or discretion per Raulston v Toll Pty Limited [2011] NSWCCPD 25; 10 DDRCR 156; Northern NSW Local Health Network v Heggie [2013] NSWCA 255; 12 DDCR 95; application of State Transit Authority of New South Wales v Chemler [2007] NSWCA 249; 5 DDCR 286 and Attorney General’s Department v K [2010] NSWCCPD 76; Application of Federal Broom Co Pty Limited v Semlitch [1964] HCA 34; 110 CLR 626 on the question of causation
Pan v Hygrade Trade Services Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWCCMA 9	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr G McGroder & Dr B Noll	Demonstrable error - AMS did not set out path of reasoning that led to him disregarding complaints of right lower extremity impairment when assessing lumbar spine, but the assessment rating was appropriate
Papadellis v Tyree Industries Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWCC 372	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel	Estoppel by conduct – An employer (who paid for lumbar surgery) is not estopped from disputing that the worker suffered injury to the lumbar spine
Papera v Equity Transport Group Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 421	PIC - Member Rimmer	Worker made a claim under s 66 WCA in respect of the left upper extremity and scarring – respondent argued that she was not entitled to make a further claim as that would contravene s 66(1A) WCA and 322A WIMA – Held: the worker had amended her claim made in 2020 and this claim was not a second claim and that it was in the interests of justice to exercise the discretion under s328(1A) WIMA to refer the matter for further assessment.
Parker v Warrumbungle Shire Council	[2022] NSWPIC 160	PIC - Senior Member Haddock	Worker sought declaration that he was not required to attend an earning capacity assessment under s 44A WCA where liability was disputed – Held: No dispute before the PIC and it lacks jurisdiction to make the declaration sought

Parsons v Corrective Services NSW	[2018] NSWWCC 227	WCC - Arbitrator Philip Young	Provision of an assistance dog and costs of maintaining the dog are reasonably necessary medical and related treatment expenses under s 60 WCA
Parsons v Dell Australia Pty Ltd Parsons v Dell Australia Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 210 [2020] NSWWCCPD 2	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Glenn Capel WCC - DP Wood	Application for reconsideration of COD refused The exercise of discretion to reconsider a COD – factors to consider – Samuel v Sebel Furniture Ltd applied - No error of discretion
Pascoe v Mechita Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWSC 454	Supreme Court - Button J	Denial of procedural fairness - MAP considered material without giving the worker notice of it
Patel v Philip Leong Stores Pty Ltd Paterson v Paterson Panel Workz Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 493 [2018] NSWWCCPD 27	PIC - Delegate Gamble WCC - Keating P	Work capacity dispute – physical injury and secondary psychological condition – suitable employment under s 32A WCA – WCD set aside WCC lacks power to make an order under s 53 WCA after the end of the second entitlement period in the absence of an award for weekly payments
Patrick Stevedore Holdings Pty Ltd v Viera	[2019] NSWWCCPD 12	WCC - Wood DP	The principles that apply to disturbing factual findings - Raulston v Toll Pty Ltd & Najdovski v Crnozilovic applied - Section 50 WCA - NSW Police Service v Azimi applied
Payne v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2022] NSWPIC 673	PIC - Member Radnan	Claim for damages referred to the PIC under Div 7.6 of the MAIA – Claim without evidence lodged 3 days before end of limitation period - insurer disputed that there was a genuine attempt to settle the claim - meaning of “best endeavours” - proceedings dismissed under s 54 of the PIC Act as the claimant failed to use his best endeavours to settle the claim before referring it for assessment
PDF Food Services Pty Ltd v McLennan	M1-003568/17	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr D Crocker & Dr B Noll	Demonstrable error in the calculation of a deductible under s 323 WIMA
Pearson v Carey’s Freight Lines (Tamworth) Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 104	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr N Glozier	Fresh evidence rejected on appeal because it was of no probative value
Peel v AAMI	[2021] NSWPIC 495	PIC - Member Medland	Assessment of damages and liability under Part 4 of MAIA 2017 – Insured driver breached duty of care and no finding of contributory negligence made against claimant – Damages awarded and costs penalty of 25% applied for unreasonable denial of liability.
Penrith Rugby League Club Ltd v Jenkins	[2018] NSWWCCMA 106	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr M McGlynn & Dr D Crocker	Demonstrable error established but no change in WPI assessment and MAC confirmed
Penrith Rugby League Club Ltd v Van Poppel	[2018] NSWWCCPD 55	WCC - AP Snell	Arbitrator erred in the construction of s 17 (1) (a) WCA in a hearing loss claim
Peric v State of New South Wales (NSW Health Pathology)	[2019] NSWWCC 332	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley	Extent of a worker’s capacity was disputed at hearing - Request for reconsideration of a decision granted where the decision was based upon an incorrect assumption that the parties had agreed to the length of incapacity
Perry v George Weston Foods Limited	[2021] NSWSC 359	Supreme Court of NSW - Rothman J	Jurisdictional error and error of law on the face of the record – PIRS – wrong classification – irrelevant consideration – failure to disclose part of reasoning.
Petreski v The Ors Group Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWDC 417	District Court of NSW - Abadee DCJ	Statement of Claim struck out as being materially different to the draft pleading attached to the Pre-Filing Statement
Pinarbasi v AAI Ltd t/as GIO	[2023] NSWSC 80	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt AJ	MAIA - claim rejected by insurer — application for review — MA found injury was not minor – Insurer applied for review of MA’s certificate — gateway function of President of PIC under s 7.26(5) of the Act—delegate referred review application to MRP — whether there is an implied obligation to give reasons for decision — delegate fell into error — decision to refer assessment to MRP quashed

Pirie v State of New South Wales (NSW Police Force)	[2022] NSWPICPD 4	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Leave to appeal an interlocutory decision refused – Reg 44 of the Workers Compensation Regulation 2016 – Employer relied on reports from 2 orthopaedic surgeons - Worker refused to attend a re-examination by the first expert and he agreed to be examined by the second medical expert
Powell v Gotcha Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCC 389	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Claim under s 66 WCA – Worker returned to live in UK within a week of making her claim – Respondent’s application to strike out application refused – Worker’s application for Arbitrator to determine impairment declined – Matter remitted to Registrar for referral to an AMS
Prakash v Novartis Australia	[2019] NSWWCCMA 69	WCC - Arbitrator Richard Perrignon, Dr P Harvey-Sutton & Dr J B Stephenson	MAP upheld AMS' decision to apply a 50% deductible for pre-existing impairment as he complied with the 3-step test in Cole v Wenaline
Prince v Seven Network (Operations) Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 313	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	The Applicant (a contestant on a reality TV show) suffered a psychological injury due to deteriorating relationships within the alleged workplace and the way that the respondent portrayed her on social media - Held: the applicant was a worker (and/or a deemed worker) and her employment was both the main contributing factor and substantial contributing factor to the injury.
Procedural review decision no. 2118	WIRO - 15 October 2018	Wayne Cooper - Director, Work Capacity Decisions	WIRO lacks prerogative powers and is unable to interfere with an insurer's decision under s 38 (3) WCA
Proctor v Paragon Risk Management Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 382	PIC - Member Haddock	Further lumbar decompression and fusion surgery is reasonably necessary
Puntigam v Tyzebet Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 169	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr D Dixon & Dr M Burns	Demonstrable error in MAC – AMS applied a deduction of 10/10 under s 323 WIMA for an injury that was previously determined by the Commission – MAC revoked
Purday v State of New South Wales (NSW Rural Fire Service)	[2019] NSWWCC 324	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	An Adjustment disorder resulting from physical injury was also materially contributed to by a return to work program and is therefore a primary psychological injury for the purposes of s 65A WCA
Purtell v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer (iCare) & Others	[2020] NSWWCC 393	WCC - Arbitrator Edwards	Section 9AA WCA – industrial deafness – the state in which the worker usually worked could not be identified – worker worked out of 2 bases (one in NSW & the other in Victoria) and neither could be said to be the place where he was usually based – employer’s principal place of business was in Victoria – Held: employment not connected with NSW
Queanbeyan Racing Club Ltd v Burton	[2021] NSWCA 304	Court of Appeal - Basten, Leeming & McCallum JJA	Judicial review – jurisdictional error – extent of functions and powers of MRP – procedural unfairness – scope of procedural fairness determined by reference to statutory scheme – no opportunity given to address MRP on definition of medical condition – medical experts’ function is to form opinion as to medical condition – MRP restricted to determining whether error in applicant’s grounds of appeal – no expansion of MRP’s functions
Racing NSW v Goode	[2023] NSWPICPD 43	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Whether the PIC may deal with a previously unnotified Anshun estoppel argument – principles in Mateus v Zodune Pty Ltd t/as Tempo Cleaning Services [2007] NSWWCCPD 227 considered and applied – whether claims for medical or related treatment expenses pursuant to s 60 WCA are estopped by failure to claim in earlier proceedings - Geary v UPS Pty Ltd [2021] NSWPICPD 47; Port of Melbourne Authority v Anshun Pty Ltd [1981] HCA 45; 147 CLR 589; Habib v Radio 2UE Sydney Pty Ltd [2009] NSWCA 231; Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice v Miller & Anor (No 5) [2020] NSWWCCPD 38 and Miller v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice (No 10) [2022] NSWCA 190 applied and considered
Radanovic v Corporate Interfirm Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCC 404	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Bamber as delegate of the Registrar	Application to correct an alleged obvious error in a MAC under s 325 (3) WIMA refused
Rahman v Al-Maharmeh	[2021] NSWCA 31	Court of Appeal - Meagher, Leeming & Brereton JJA	MACA 1999 - Time limits - Leave to appeal against interlocutory decision

Rail Corporation NSW v Aravanopoulos	[2019] NSWWCCPD 65	WCC - DP Snell	Section 11A WCA – reasonable action with respect to discipline – duty to afford procedural fairness
Raina v CIC Allianz Insurance Limited	[2021] NSWSC 13	Supreme Court of NSW - Campbell J	Jurisdictional error – procedural fairness - “appropriateness” of medical assessors - unfair for MRP to refer to medical literature not provided to the plaintiff
Rainbow Legal Group Limited v Carrabs	[2019] NSWWCCPD 58	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Findings of fact were available on the evidence – Davis v Council of the City of Wagga Wagga [2004] NSWCA 34 – COD confirmed
	[2022] NSWPIC 643	PIC - Member Sweeney	Section 60 – Whether cervical surgery is reasonably necessary as a result of a work-related injury – worker failed to establish injury – award for the respondent
Ram v Pubcorp Pty Ltd Ram v Pubcorp Pty Ltd	[2024] NSWPICPD 1	PIC - Acting Deputy President Nomchong SC	Consideration of evidence – calling of applicant to give oral evidence – difference between credibility of witness’s evidence and reliability of witness’s evidence – held that there is a distinction between credibility of witness’s evidence and reliability of witness’s evidence
Ramsey v Trustees of the Roman Catholic Church for the Diocese of Parramatta	[2019] NSWWCC 102	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Arbitrator determines dispute as to work capacity under s32A WCA and awards weekly payments under ss 36 & 37 WCA
Rasimoglou v Décor Painting Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 96	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr D crocker & Dr B Noll	MAP confirms the application of a 1/3 deductible under s 323 WIMA
Ratewave Pty Ltd t/as Manly Pacific Hotel Sydney v Radek	[2021] NSWWCCMA 6	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock, Prof N Glozier & Dr P Morris	Demonstrable error – AMS is required to make an independent assessment having due regard to other evidence before them and not relying solely on a worker’s self-report
Raynam v Baxter Healthcare Pty Ltd	M1-1004/18	WCC - Arbitrator Perrignon, Dr P Harvey-Sutton & Dr B Stephenson	Before making any deduction under s 323 WIMA an AMS must first identify a previous injury or pre-existing condition or abnormality
Razmovski v UGL Rail Services RCR Stelform (VRBT) Pty Ltd v Palmer	M1-001615/18 [2019] NSWWCCPD 6	WCC - Delegate Gamble WCC - DP Snell	No ground of appeal under s 327 (3) WIMA established
Reid v State of New South Wales (NSW Police Force)	[2023] NSWPIC 535	PIC - Member Sweeney	Principles relevant to raising a new issue on appeal - whether actual earn
Reln (Manufacturing) Pty Ltd v Smith Reln (Manufacturing) Pty Ltd v Smith	[2018] NSWWCCPD 51 WCC 2482/19	WCC - Wood DP Registrar's Delegate - Arbitrator Egan	Section 11A WCA – psychological injury wholly or predominantly caused by reasonable action with respect to discipline Material facts were overlooked or given too little weight
Renew God’s Program Pty Ltd v Kim Ritson v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCCPD 45 [2021] NSWPIC 409	WCC - Snell DP PIC - Member Harris	Calculation of PIAWE – vehicle provided for performance of work only is not a “non-pecuniary benefit” for the purposes of s 44F WCA Section 9B WCA - Duty to give reasons
			Multiple injuries suffered in 2006 (including injury to the right thumb) – A Deed executed in 2011 provided for payment of substantial damages to the worker and it referred to the right thumb injury – In 2021, the worker incurred medical expenses totalling \$825 for treatment to his right thumb but the respondent denied liability under s 151A WCA – Worker is a resident of Queensland – Held: the matter was between a State and a resident of another State within the meaning of s 75(iv) of the Constitution and the PIC lacks jurisdiction.
Riva NSW Pty Ltd (ACN 113 881 815) v Mark A Fraser & Christopher P Clancy t/as Fraser Clancy Lawyers (ABN 27 526 211 743)	[2019] NSWDC 348	District Court - Judge Wilson SC	Plaintiff ordered to payment costs on an indemnity basis plus interest - Plaintiff misled the Court, knowingly swore a false affidavit and conducted vexatious litigation – Individuals behind the Plaintiff referred to ASIC and ODPP for investigation and/or prosecution – Plaintiff’s legal representatives referred for disciplinary action
Roddenby v Bunnings Group Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 213	PIC - Member Young	Issue estoppel; Consent Orders in prior proceedings in 2019 regarding award for the respondent for costs of lower back surgery; worker later claimed
Romeo v Vangarde Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCCPD 71	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Factors to take into account when determining whether to allow a reconsideration of a decision – Samuel v Sebel Furniture Ltd [2006] NSWWCCPD 141 applied
Ross v State of New South Wales	[2020] NSWWCCMA 3	WCC - Arbitrator Moore, Dr R Crane & Dr J B Stephenson	Injury to left knee – prior knee replacement – Arbitrator held that this was work-related - AMS applied a 50% deductible for the previous replacement and a further

RSM Building Services Pty Ltd v Hochbaum	[2019] NSWWCCPD 15	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Interpretation of s 39 WCA – Worker not entitled to back-payment of weekly compensation between the date payments ceased and the date of the assessment of more than 20% WPI – Decision in Kennewell distinguished on its facts
Rutter v Break Thru People Solutions	[2023] NSWPICPD 17	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Section 60 WCA – proposed surgery – period of time between injury and reporting lumbar spine symptoms – caution to use of clinical notes – adequacy of reasons
Ryan v Gault	[2019] NSWWCCMA 118	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr R Crane & Dr M Gibson	MAP finds demonstrable error as AMS did not set out the path of reason for assessment of scarring, but re-assessed the scarring as 0% - MAC revoked and WPI assessment was reduced from 13% to 11%
S L Hill and Associates Pty Ltd (De-registered) v Hill	[2019] NSWWCCPD 37	WCC - DP Wood	Death claim – arising out of or in the course of employment – determination of appeal against re-determination following remitter
Saade v Sydney Night Patrol Inquiry Co Pty Ltd t/as SNP Security	[2021] NSWPIC 53	PIC - Member Haddock	Work capacity – injury to left ankle and heel, consequential injury to lumbar spine and secondary psychological condition – Worker fit for sedentary work as a result of physical injuries, but he has no current work capacity as a result of his psychological injury
SAI Global Ltd v Sefin	[2019] NSWWCCMA 132	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Capel, Dr R Pillemer & Dr M Burns	Demonstrable error – worker failed to disclose prior injury to AMS – Degenerative changes indicated in pre-injury CT scan justify deductible under s 323 WIMA
Sara v G & S Sara Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPIC 286	PIC - Member Harris	Section 19B WCA – The deceased contracted COVID-19 and died whilst working in New York – The respondent provided dental technician services in Australia and the USA and paid the wages of its Australian employees – Held: The virus was probably contracted during the period of travel to the USA, which included passing through customs at San Francisco – There was no evidence that the deceased’s employment was transferred to a US company – Therefore, the virus was contracted in the course of employment
Sarcasmo v AAI Limited t/as GIO	[2021] NSWPIC 337	PIC - Member Williams	ACCIDENTS - Miscellaneous assessment – Held: insured driver was keeping a proper lookout and did not breach the duty of care owed and the accident was not caused by the fault of the insured driver - Accident caused wholly by the fault of the claimant.
Sarheed v C1 Formwork Group Pty Limited SAS Trustee Corporation v Miles	[2021] NSWPICPD 7 [2018] HCA 55	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ High Court of Australia - Kiefel CJ, Bell, Gageler, Nettle & Edelman JJ	Section 352 (6) WIMA – Leave to adduce fresh evidence refused "Incapacity for work outside the police force" in s 10 (1A) (b) (ii) of the Police Regulation (Superannuation) Act 1906 (MSW) means "incapacity for work outside the police force from a specified infirmity of body or mind determined to have been caused by being hurt on duty when a member of the police force
Savage v That’s Power Pty Ltd t/as Powertruss	[2019] NSWWCCMA 174	WCC - Arbitrator Bell, Dr M Gibson & Dr M Burns	Demonstrable error – AMS erred by applying a deductible under s 323 WIMA comprising “apportionment” of 10% WPI based on DRE Lumbar Category III adopted from previous surgery – Held: correct deductible is 1/10 under s 323 (2) WIMA – Cole v Wenaline Pty Ltd, Fire & Rescue NSW v Clinen & Vitaz v Westform (NSW) Pty Limited applied
SB v XFPL	[2022] NSWPICPD 7	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Death benefits claim under ss 25 & 26 WCA – Injury arising out of employment (s 4 WCA)
Sbrana v Toll Holdings Pty Ltd t/as Toll Priority	[2018] NSWWCC 256	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald	Risk of poor outcome does not mean that treatment is not reasonably necessary

Scalabrini Village Limited v Sanders	[2024] NSWPICPD 36	PIC - President Judge Phillips	Anshun estoppel – claim under s 66 WCA not estopped by failure to plead it in earlier proceedings – Port of Melbourne Authority v Anshun Pty Ltd [1981] HCA 45; 147 CLR 589, Geary v UPS Pty Ltd [2021] NSWPICPD 47, Miller v Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice [2022] NSWCA 190 applied – deemed date of injury for a disease pursuant to ss 4(b), 15 and 16 WCA – Stone v Stannard Brothers Launch Services Pty Ltd [2004] NSWCA 277 and Haddad v The GEO Group Australia Pty Ltd [2024] NSWCA 135 considered
Schembri v Blacktown City Council	[2019] NSWWCC 358	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald	Consequential condition – Kooragang Cement v Bates & Kumar v Royal Comfort Bedding discussed – Arbitrator not satisfied that disputed right shoulder injury was a consequence of the accepted left shoulder injury
Schrader v Forestry Corporation of NSW	[2019] NSWWCCMA 83	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr R Mellick & Dr J Dixon Hughes	AMS applied incorrect assessment criteria in assessing permanent loss of efficient use of the sexual organs under the Table of Disabilities
Scone Race Club Limited v Cottom	[2021] NSWPICPD 33	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Section 352 WIMA – Leave to appeal an interlocutory decision – s 352(6) WIMA – additional evidence admitted on appeal – s 329 WIMA – referral of matter for further assessment or reconsideration – procedural fairness – decision should be based on the issues litigated in the matter – a party must have an opportunity to deal with matters adverse to their interests
Scone Race Club Ltd v Cottom	[2019] NSWCA 260	Court of Appeal	Employer did not breach its duty of care to the worker – Court refuses worker’s application for leave to raise an argument by a notice of contention
Scone Race Club Ltd v Cottom	[2024] NSWCA 34	Court of Appeal - Basten AJA (Gleeson & Mitchelmore JJA agreeing)	Judicial review – jurisdictional error – extent of functions and powers of tribunal – PIC MAP – whether appropriate consideration given to late documents – no opportunity given to address MAP regarding late documents – whether late documents could materially affect decision - scope of functions and powers of MAP – MAP restricted to determining appeal on indicated grounds of appeal – MAP restricted to reviewing injury the subject of referral to the MA
Searle v House With no Steps	[2018] NSWWCCMA 44	Arbitrator Brett Batchelor, Dr D Dixon & Prof M Fearnside	AMS fell into demonstrable error by focussing upon the contribution of a pre-existing spondylolisthesis to the need for spinal fusion surgery rather than its contribution to the degree of permanent impairment.
Searle v McGregor	[2022] NSWCA 213	Court of Appeal - Bell CJ, Ward P & Kirk JA	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW — Federal jurisdiction — Principle in Burns v Corbett — Inability of administrative Tribunal to determine matters where judicial power being exercised — Taking administrative steps preliminary to exercising judicial power - statutory interpretation of ‘personal injury claims’ under s 26 of the PIC Act 2020 (NSW) – ‘Compensation matter application’ means an application made in respect of a particular dispute or issue that has arisen in the course of dealing with a claim, not a generic reference. Note: there was no specific application that required determination
Secretary, Department of Communities & Justice v Cannell	[2024] NSWPICPD 32	Acting Deputy President Nomchong SC	Appeal from reconsideration application under former ss 350 & 378 WIMA – s 66(1A) WCA – prior assessment of 12% WPI – subsequent total knee replacement – s 327(7) WIMA – worker sought to have COD rescinded so an appeal or reconsideration could be made – worker also sought a WPI assessment for the purposes of s 39 WCA - series of ‘trial and error’ attempts to have the WPI assessment reviewed or reconsidered – whether reconsideration application made and determined
Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice v Farrugia	[2023] NSWPICPD 75	PIC - Acting Deputy President Perry	Construction of cl 8C of the Workers Compensation Regulation 2016 – meaning of “employment arrangement” in cl 8C – adequacy of reasons for an ex-tempore decision

Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice v Galea	[2021] NSWWCCPD 1	WCC - Deputy President Snell	Injury arising out of employment – application of Badawi v Nexon Asia Pacific Pty Limited trading as Commander Australia Pty Limited [2009] NSWCA 324 – ss 9A (2) and 9B) WCA – Application of Renew God’s Program Pty Ltd v Kim [2019] NSWWCCPD 45
Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice v Lewandowski	[2023] NSWSC 334	Supreme Court of NSW - Griffiths AJ	Review of MAP’s assessment – Judicial review - Deduction for previous injury or pre-existing condition or abnormality – Jurisdictional error and error of law on face of the record
Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice v Stewart	[2024] NSWCA 59	Court of Appeal - Leeming JA, Stern JA & Griffiths AJA	STATUTORY INTERPRETATION – a period of absence from work due to incapacity from an injury for which a worker was paid workers compensation does not constitute a “period of unpaid leave” for the purposes of cl 2(3)(a) of Sch 3 WCA and reg 8E of the Workers Compensation Regulation 2016 (NSW)
Secretary, Department of Communities and Justice v Topic	[2020] NSWSC 1824	Supreme Court of NSW - Adamson J	Decision of Registrar’s delegate to refuse to refer an appeal to a MAP was not affected by jurisdictional error
Secretary, Department of Education v BB	[2021] NSWPICPD 21	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Section 11A WCA – requirement for medical opinion where several potentially causative events may have contributed to the psychological injury – Hamad v Q Catering Limited [2017] NSWWCCPD 6 discussed and applied – application of s 34 WCA – the maximum statutory cap on weekly payments
Secretary, Department of Education v Davis	[2024] NSWPICPD 18	PIC - President Judge Phillips	Psychological injury – COVID-19 vaccine mandate – psychological injury not wholly or predominantly caused by reasonable action taken by the employer in respect of discipline under s 11A WCA
Secretary, Department of Education v O’Sullivan	[2021] NSWPICMP 211	PIC - Member Peacock, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr D Andrews	Psychological injury – Pre-existing psychological condition – Finding that pre-existing condition has not contributed to the level of permanent impairment was available on the evidence – MAC confirmed
Secretary, Department of Education v Sadler	[2021] NSWPICPD 25	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Weight of evidence in the PIC – Application of Onesteel Reinforcing Pty Ltd v Sutton [2012] NSWCA 282 - Failure to examine all of the material relevant to the particular issue – application of Waterways Authority v Fitzgibbon [2005] HCA 57; 79 ALJR 1816
Secretary, Department of Education v Uzunovska	[2024] NSWPICPD 19	PIC - President Judge Phillips	Psychological injury – COVID-19 vaccine mandate – Held: injury was not wholly or predominantly caused by reasonable action taken or proposed with respect to discipline or dismissal
Secretary, Department of Industry v Nesci	[2019] NSWWCCMA 172	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr P Morris	Psychological injury – Employer argued AMS erred by not adopting correct approach to disregard secondary psychological injury – Discussion of Mercy Connect Limited v Kiely – MAC confirmed
Secretary, Department of Planning and Environment v Lyons	[2024] NSWPICPD 25	President Judge Phillips	Clause 44 of the 2016 Regulation – restriction on the number of medical reports allowed into proceedings – appeal upheld but s 60 dispute redetermined in the worker’s favour
Secretary, Ministry of Health v Dawson	[2019] NSWWCCPD 30	WCC - DP Snell	Voluntary ambulance worker within the meaning of cl 16 of sch 1 WIMA – meaning of “in cooperation with the Health Administration Corporation”
Secretary, New South Wales Department of Education v Connolly	[2023] NSWPICPD 38	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Appeal against Member’s decision to refer a matter for further medical assessment under s 329(1)(a) WIMA – COD revoked & matter remitted to the MA for sole purpose of assessing the degree of WPI in the left shoulder (absent any consideration of the occurrence of injury)
Secretary, New South Wales Department of Education v Johnson	[2019] NSWCA 321	Court of Appeal - Macfarlan JA, Emmett AJA & Simpson AJA	Causal relationship between injury and incapacity – the extent to which the permanent impairment is the result of the first injury as distinct from the second injury

Sellers v Timothy James Cruickshank t/as TKC Tipper Hire Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPIC 157	PIC - Delegate Gamble	Application for recusal bas on apprehended bias and/or failing to afford a fair trial - whether the insurer failed to comply with cl 38(1)(a) of the Workers Compensation Regulation 2016 by not serving all of the documents in the claim file with the WCD - whether the applicant is able to work 9 HPW in the identified "suitable employment" – Application for recusal dismissed – Held: Application dismissed as WCD is valid & the delegate was not satisfied that the worker has no current work capacity
Shakiri v Bluescope Steel Limited	[2020] NSWWCCMA 12	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr P Harvey-Sutton & Dr J Ashwell	Grounds of appeal based on unproven factual assumptions and further grounds based on mis-reading of AMS' findings – Appeal rejected
Shankar v Ceva Logistics (Australia) Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPICPD 18	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Assessment of permanent impairment – whether a Member can decline to refer a body part for assessment by a medical assessor
Sharney Kay Lees by her Tutor Diane Carol Wood v Caltex Australia Petroleum Pty Ltd	2623/18	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald	Adult child of deceased was partially dependent upon him due to a reasonable expectation of support from him at a future time
Shoalhaven City Council v Booth	[2019] NSWWCCPD 47	WCC - ADP King SC	Psychological injury – Employer's actions were not reasonable within the meaning of s 11A WCA
Simmons v Dora Creek and District Workers Co-operative Club Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCMA 7	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr J Ashwell & Dr P Harvey-Sutton	Multiple injuries - AMS' deduction of 10% under s 323 WIMA upheld
Simon v Master Windows Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 242	WCC - Arbitrator Perrignon	Consent awards and notations contained in a COD do not estop a worker from claiming compensation for further permanent impairment or alleging deterioration since the award was made
Singh v B & E poultry Holdings Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCCPD 52	WCC - Snell DP	Worker not entitled to obtain a further MAC where ARD was discontinued before a COD was issued
Singh v Redi-Strip Australia Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 90	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	Injury - absence of treatment over a long time is inconsistent with the persistence of symptoms - no corroboration of the occurrence of the injury with contemporaneous documents
Single v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2018] NSWDDT 9	Dust Diseases Tribunal - Russell SC DCJ	Plaintiff not entitled to double compensation - the injured party should receive compensation which would put them in the same position they would have been in had the tort not been committed
Skates v Hills Industries Ltd	[2021] NSWCA 142	Court of Appeal - Basten, Leeming & McCallum JJA	Referral of medical dispute to approved medical officer – whether approved medical officer is confined to an assessment of the body parts and systems specified by the Registrar in the Referral
Skewes v SP Allen Pty Limited	[2021] NSWPICMP 198	PIC - Member Moore, Dr B Noll & Dr M Burns	Medical assessor erred in the preparation of the Table annexed to the MAC – MAC revoked
Slade v Peter James Rogers t/as The Little Green Truck Mid North Coast	[2020] NSWWCC 6	WCC - Arbitrator Egan	Alleged consequential condition – what degree of precision in medical histories of expert examiners is required?
Sleiman v Gadalla Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWSC 86	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Review of decision of Delegate of the Registrar – Delegate did not exceed the "gatekeeper" role under s 327 WIMA by dismissing the appeal on the basis of jurisdiction – No appeal lies from the MAC of a MAP to another MAP under s 327 – No appeal lies under s 327 (3)(a) after the issue of a COD – The appeal was not a "threshold dispute"
Sleiman v Gadalla Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWCA 236	Court of Appeal - Gleeson, Leeming & Payne JJA	A further appeal from a decision of a MAP on grounds of deterioration should have been treated as an application for reconsideration
Smith v Blacktown City Council	[2019] NSWWCC 335	WCC - Arbitrator Isaksen	Aggravation of a pre-existing disease in the cervical spine materially contributed to the need for spinal fusion surgery
Smith v G James Extrusion Co Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCCMA 56	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney, Dr Henley Harrison & Dr J Scoppa	AMS erred in applying a time-weighted apportionment under s 323 WIMA for noise-induced hearing loss arising from prior employment outside NSW
Smith v Westrac Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 73	WCC - Arbitrator Young	Psychological condition and subsequent heart attack - Connair Pty Ltd v Fredericksen followed - Did work have the inherent tendency to cause heart condition? - Section 9B WCA did not apply and the worker could claim for heart attack

Snapes Australia Pty Ltd v Tuliakiono	[2022] NSWPCPD 44	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Interlocutory decision – s 352(3A) WIMA - remittal of matter to the President for referral to a MA to assess WPI in circumstances where there is a dispute about whether the s 66(1A) threshold is met – Interlocutory decision – Leave to appeal refused
Sohailee v City Projects & Developments Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWSC 1452	Supreme Court of NSW - Cavanagh J	Amended Statement of Claim not materially different from that in the pre-filing statement – Application to strike out Amended Statement of Claim dismissed
Somyaying v AAI Limited t/as GIO	[2021] NSWSC 1466	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Failure to respond to a substantial and clearly articulated argument – Duty to provide reasons – Jurisdictional error – Error on the face of the record – Denial of procedural fairness – Decision of Review Panel set aside
Southern Meats Pty Ltd v Tucker	[2021] NSWWCCPD 2	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Rejection of uncontradicted expert evidence - whether error to prefer the evidence of a treating surgeon over the evidence of a medico-legal expert - lack of complaints of symptoms prior to cessation of employment
Spears and Spears v Chapple and Chapple	[2019] NSWWCC 83	WCC - Arbitrator Egan	Death claim - death occurred during a house-sitting arrangement - no contract of service found between deceased and respondents - deceased not a worker
Specialist Diagnostic Services Pty Ltd t/as Laverty Pathology v Naqi	[2020] NSWSC 1791	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt AJ	Review of decisions of the delegate of the Registrar and MAP – Held: The decisions did not reveal jurisdictional error – No failure to respond to any substantial and clearly articulated argument resulting in a constructive failure to exercise jurisdiction – No obligation for Registrar to provide reasons
State of New South Wales (Hunter New England Local Health District) v Fred	[2021] NSWPICMP 40	PIC - Member Rimmer, Dr D Andrews & Prof N Glozier	Psychological injury – AMS failed to make a deduction for a pre-existing condition and failed to provide adequate reasons – Deductible of 1/10 applied under s 323 WIMA
State of New South Wales (NSW Police Force) v Nguyen	[2021] NSWPCPD 34	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Leave to rely on fresh evidence under s 352(6) WIMA – Alleged factual error – Causation
State of New South Wales (Sydney Local Health District) v Azer	[2022] NSWPICMP 401	MP - Member Wynyard, Dr G McGroder & Dr B Stephenson	Adequacy of MA's reasons – Whether MA entitled to rely on 1-year old expert report to supply radiculopathy findings under Ch 4.27 of the Guidelines for the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment - whether MA was correct to assess impairment on the beneficial nature of the scheme; Held – MA admitted inability to find radiculopathy - reasons inadequate to explain path of reasoning - beneficial nature of scheme irrelevant in the absence of any ambiguity of inconsistency - worker re-examined – MAC revoked
State of New South Wales (Western NSW Local Health District) v Knight	[2023] NSWPCPD 63	PIC - President Judge Phillips	Worker injured in dog attack while working from home – Held: injury occurred in the course of employment and employment was a substantial contributing factor to the injury
State of New South Wales v Abdul	[2018] NSWWCCPD 41	WCC - Wood DP	Distinction between final and interlocutory decisions - indexation of benefits and calculation of PIawe after the first 52 weeks
State of New South Wales v Ali	[2018] NSWSC 1733	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Meaning of "additional further information" in s 327 (3) (b) WIMA
State of New South Wales v Barrett	[2019] NSWWCCPD 56	WCC - Deputy President Snell	Death claim – drawing of inferences – weight of evidence – dealing with competing expert evidence – procedural fairness and warning parties of an Arbitrator's proposed course
State of New South Wales v Dunn	[2019] NSWWCCMA 156	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr M Burns & Dr J B Stephenson	Section 323 WIMA – Failure to consider whether any impairment arose from a previous injury was an error
State of New South Wales v Worland	[2019] NSWWCCMA 98	WCC - Arbitrator Harris, Dr B Noll & Dr D Dixon	Subsequent non-work injury does not prevent compensation for workplace injury

State of New South Wales v Kanajenahalli	[2023] NSWPICPD 1	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Federal jurisdiction – Div 3.2 of the PIC Act 2020 - Citta Hobart Pty Ltd v Cawthorn [2022] HCA 16, Love v Attorney General (NSW) [1990] HCA 4; R v Trade Practices Tribunal; Ex parte Tasmanian Breweries Pty Ltd [1970] HCA 8; Brandy v Human Rights & Equal Opportunity Commission [1995] HCA 10 considered and applied
State of NSW (HealthShare NSW) v Morrison Stefanac v Secretary, Department of Family and Community Services	[2020] NSWWCCPD 1 [2019] NSWWCCR 4	WCC - DP Snell WCC - Arbitrator Egan (as Delegate of the Registrar)	Arbitrator erred in fact finding – COD revoked and matter remitted for redetermination by a different Arbitrator Work Capacity Decision – worker has current work capacity of 40 hours per week in suitable employment – worker’s wishes to work at a location closer to her family foes not alter the application of s 32A – Worker’s capacity to earn is most likely to be at or near PIAWE – worker not entitled to weekly payments under s 37 WCA
Stein v Ryden	[2022] NSWCA 212	Court of Appeal - Macfarlan & Gleeson JJA & Griffiths AJA	LIMITATION OF ACTIONS - MACA 1999 - Failure to commence proceedings within 3 years of MVA - Requirements of leave under ss 66(2) and 109(3)(a) MACA – Was there a “full and satisfactory” explanation for delay – Whether evidence from each of the appellant’s former legal advisors was required to constitute a full and satisfactory explanation for delay
Strooisma v Coastwide Fabrications and Erections Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 173	WCC - Arbitrator Sweeney	CI 28C of Pt 2A of Sch 8 of the 2016 Regulation does not entitle a worker to weekly compensation before the date on which an AMS certified that he had not reached maximum medical improvement – Hochbaum applied
Success Ventures Pty Ltd v Gacayan	[2022] NSWPICPD 50	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Procedural fairness – whether Member failed to engage with the evidence and submissions made – dealing with ‘uncontradicted’ evidence – section 11A WCA
Summers v Sydney International Container Terminals Pty Limited t/as Hutchison Ports	[2021] NSWPICPD 35	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Section 60 WCA - Whether proposed surgery is reasonably necessary as a result of injury - Diab v NRMA Ltd [2014] NSWWCCPD 72 considered and applied
Sutherland v D E Maintenance Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCPD 39	WCC - DP Snell	Fresh or additional evidence under s 352 (6) WIMA – Factual error & application of Raulston v Toll Pty Ltd
Sweetman v Coffey & the Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2018] NSWWCC 253	WCC - Arbitrator Grahame Coffey	Applicant not a worker or deemed worker at the date of injury
Sydney Catholic Schools Limited v Bridgefoot	[2021] NSWPICPD 17	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Section 294 WIMA – Adequacy of reasons – Ex-tempore reasons – addendum to oral reasons added at the end of their delivery
Sydney Metro Taxis Fleet No 1 Pty Ltd v Khan	[2019] NSWWCCMA 124	WCC - Arbitrator Douglas, Dr I Weschler & Dr M Delaney	Injury to one eye – AMS did not err in assessing impairment of both eyes because the correct approach required a deduction for the extent to which a pre-existing condition contributed to permanent impairment
Sydney Trains v Batshon	[2021] NSWCA 143	Court of Appeal - Leeming, White & McCallum JJA	MAP refused application to re-examine the worker - Primary judge held that the request was not considered by the MAP – MAP considered the application - Adequacy of MAP’s reasons - Whether there was a denial of procedural fairness by the primary judge - Whether any denial could be material in light of the right of appeal by way of rehearing - Consideration of differences in assessment regimes under workers compensation and motor accident legislation
Taumololo v Industrial Galvanizers Corporation Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 243	WCC - Arbitrator Catherine McDonald	No evidence that insurer made a work capacity decision - Arbitrator declines to award weekly payments under s 39 WCA
Taylor v J & D Stephens Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWCA 267	Court of Appeal - McColl AP, Payne JA & Simpson AJA	Deputy President constructively failed to exercise jurisdiction under s 351 WIMA & denied the appellant procedural fairness
Taylor v Woolworths Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 247	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Worker injured while playing a practical joke on a colleague was not acting properly within the scope of her employment and her conduct was not ancillary to her employment

Technical and Further Education Commission t/as TAFE NSW v Whitton	[2019] NSWWCCPD 27	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Construction of s 39 WCA - RSM Building Services Pty Ltd v Hochbaum applied
Temelkov v Sydney Trains	[2019] NSWWCCMA 86	WCC - Arbitrator Edwards, Professor N Glozier & Dr M Hong	Impairment apportioned between injury referred to the MAC and later events – 50% apportionment was not against the weight of the evidence
Thadsanamoorthy v Teys Australia Southern Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCCPD 61	WCC - ADP Parker SC	Sections 281 & 282 WIMA – requirement for worker to submit to a medical examination at the request of the employer – worker resides overseas and is unable to obtain a visa to enter Australia – No discretion – Wattyl Australia Pty Limited v McArthur [2008] NSWCA 326 discussed and applied
The Australian Jockey Club t/as The Australian Turf Club v Agnew	[2019] NSWWCCMA 113	WCC - Arbitrator Bell, Dr T Mastroianni & Dr R Pillemer	AMS erred in attributing scarring to a subsequent injury
The Hills Shire Council v Podesta	[2023] NSWPICPD 10	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Section 11A WCA – whether action taken with respect to discipline was reasonable – adequacy of reasons – s 294 WIMA & r 78 of the PIC Rules
The Secretary, Department of Education v Hurley	[2019] NSWWCCMA 164	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr D Andrews	Psychological injury – MAP found no error in ratings under PIRS but revoked MAC in order to correct obvious errors
The Star Entertainment Group Ltd v Antoniak	[2024] NSWPICPD 37	PIC - President Judge Phillips	Anshun estoppel – whether claim for weekly benefits compensation is estopped following a discontinuance of a claim in earlier proceedings – Port of Melbourne Authority v Anshun Pty Ltd [1981] HCA 45; 147 CLR 589 applied – adequacy of reasons
The Star Entertainment Group Ltd v Samaan	[2023] NSWPICPD 50	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Referral to a MA for an assessment of permanent impairment – s 293 WIMA – Jaffarie v Quality Castings Pty Ltd [2018] NSWCA 88 considered.
Theoret v Aces Incorporated	[2021] NSWCA 3	Court of Appeal - Leeming JA, McCallum JA & Garling J	Statutory interpretation- entitlement to weekly payments arose before, but was not determined until after 2012 amendments to WCA came into force — s 82A entitles the appellant to have PIAWE indexed historically from the time she first became eligible to receive weekly payments
Theoret v Aces Incorporated	[2019] NSWWCC 359	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Interpretation of s 82A WCA - Dispute regarding commencement date for indexation of weekly payments – Held: indexation commenced on 1 April 2013, pursuant to an Order published by the Authority under s 82A (4) WCA
Thompson v State of New South Wales	[2018] NSWWCCPD 25	WCC - Wood DP	Extension of time to appeal refused - no exceptional circumstances established
Thoms v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer (iCare) & others	[2020] NSWWCC 420	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Worker failed to discharge onus of proving that he was a worker or deemed worker
Thornton v Coles Supermarkets Australia Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 74	PIC - Member Perry	Respondent sought to dispute liability after s 66 dispute was referred to a MA – Member refused to grant leave under s 298A(4) WIMA - Mateus v Zodune Pty Ltd t/as Tempo Cleaning Services applied
Threlfo v JA Crockett Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 245	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock	Lack of contemporaneous support for allegation of injury – alleged injury not reported to GP and treating neurosurgeon – injury not established on the balance of probabilities
Tierney v Evalast Fencing Pty Ltd (Deregistered) & Ors	[2019] NSWWCC 375	WCC - Senior Arbitrator Bamber	Section 20 WCA - Worker employed by uninsured first respondent, but third respondent held liable as principal to pay the compensation awarded to the worker – Stevens V Brodribb Sawmilling Co Pty Ltd, On Call Interpreters and Translators Agency Pty Ltd v Commissioner of Taxation (No 3) and Hollis v Vabu Pty Ltd considered
Todev v AAI Limited t/as GIO	[2023] NSWSC 836	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt AJ	Judicial review — MACA 1999 — decisions of MA and delegate of President of PIC on review application — conflicting reports of psychiatric experts — whether MA applied correct test for causation, gave adequate reasons and disclosed path of reasoning and complied with applicable guidelines — whether delegate engaged with plaintiff's arguments and complied with s 63 — errors established — medical assessment and review determination set aside

Todic v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWC 326	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Real events that were perceived as hostile caused a psychological injury – Townsend v Commissioner of Police distinguished – Attorney-General’s Department v K discussed
Toll Holdings Limited v Doodson	[2019] NSWWC 62	WCC - DP Wood	Whether proposed treatment is reasonably necessary – Rose v Health Commission (NSW) & Diab v NRMA Ltd discussed – Requirement to establish an error of fact, law or discretion under s 352 (5) WIMA
Toll Transport Limited v Smith	[2021] NSWWC 7	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Whether the incapacity for work resulted from the pleaded injury – Kooragang Cement Pty Limited v Bates (1994) 35 NSWLR 452 considered; alleged error of fact – Minister for Immigration and Citizenship v SZMDS [2010] HCA 16; 240 CLR 611; Shellharbour City Council v Rigby [2006] NSWCA 308, Fox v Percy [2003] HCA 22; 214 CLR 118 applied
Toll Transport Pty Ltd v Eftimovski Toprak v IAG Limited trading as NRMA Insurance	[2022] NSWPC 24 [2021] NSWPC 365	PIC - Deputy President Wood PIC - Member McTegg	Calculation of PIAWE as defined by sch 3, cl 2 WCA Common law claim for damages – 61 year-old pedestrian suffered multiple physical injuries and psychological injury – significant pre-existing lumbar spine condition, diabetes and psychological injury – damages assessed for non-economic loss & past economic loss, but not for future economic loss
Torres v State of New South Wales	[2018] NSWWC 277	WCC - Arbitrator Perry	Section 11A defence succeeds - reasonable action with respect to transfer, discipline and termination of employment
Traynor v AMP Services Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWC 251	WCC - Arbitrator Bell	Arbitrator awards worker s 60 expenses for deep vein thrombosis following a period of 4 days of sedentary work
Trieu v Georges Apparel Pty Limited	[2019] NSWWCMA 128	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley, Dr T Mastroianni & Dr R Pillemer	Demonstrable error – Injury to left shoulder - AMS wrongly determined that the right shoulder was normal and incorrectly used it as a baseline for assessment
Trustees of the Roman Catholic Church for the Diocese of Parramatta v Stewart	[2021] NSWPC 5	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Section 4 (b) (ii) WCA – Requirement of ‘main contributing factor’
Turner v Truss-T-Frame Timbers Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWSC 1088	Supreme Court of NSW - Schmidt AJ	Judicial review – Demonstrable error – Failure to consider assessment criteria for Complex Regional Pain Syndrome – MAC revoked
Tziallis v Elephant Boy Trading Co Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCMA 108	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr D Crocker & Dr M Fearnside	Appeal against MAC by worker dismissed – Appellant relied upon a decision that was based upon the Motor Accidents Authority Guidelines
Uddin v Barakah International Pty Ltd	[unreported – 4050/19]	Delegate Bamber	Work Capacity Dispute – Delegate declines to make Interim Payment Direction
University of New South Wales v Labit	[2021] NSWPC 32	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Pleadings on ‘injury’ – Section 42(3) of the PIC Act 2020 - Dealing with disputed expert evidence – Hume v Walton [2005] NSWCA 148, [69] - Duty to give reasons
University of New South Wales v Lee	[2021] NSWPC 4	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Section 119 WIMA – Suspension of weekly benefits due to alleged non-compliance with Guidelines – Alleged factual error – Alleged procedural unfairness
Usher v Coffs Harbour City Council	[2022] NSWPC 9	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Principles applicable to disturbing a primary decision maker’s factual determination – causation – whether injury materially contributed to the need for surgery
Van Nguyen v Pasarela Pty Ltd (External Administration)	[2019] NSWWC 297	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Alleged consequential injury to the right shoulder - Whether res judicata, issue estoppel or Anshun estoppel apply – Whether referral to an AMS is barred by s 66 (1A) WCA – Held: there is no res judicata, issue estoppel or Anshun estoppel and s 66 (1A) does not apply
Van Poppel v Penrith Rugby League Club Ltd	[2018] NSWWC 165	WCC - Arbitrator John Isaksen	Fixing the date of injury for a hearing loss claim where the worker is not employed in noisy employment when the claim is made
Van Vliet v Landscape Enterprises Pty Ltd Vannini v Worldwide Demolitions Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPC 14 [2018] NSWSC 324	PIC - Member Sweeney Court of Appeal - Macfarlan JA, Gleeson JA & Barrett AJA	Section 11A WCA – Reasonable action with respect to dismissal Primary judge did not err in finding that there was no jurisdictional error - Appellant ordered to pay the defendant's costs

Vasilic v Boral Transport Limited	[2019] NSWWCMA 129	WCC - Arbitrator Rimmer, Dr J Ashwell & Dr M Gibson	MAP declines to reconsider its decision - The Guidelines do not require an AMS to reference the relevant differentiators when allocating a worker to a DRE category
Vecchie v Ricegrowers Ltd	[2021] NSWWCC 18	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard	Work capacity decision – application for review dismissed and WCD confirmed
Veenstra v State of New South Wales	[2018] NSWWCC 278	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Where different methods of combining assessments are proposed by the parties, which impacts on a threshold, the AMS has exclusive jurisdiction in the application of AMA5 and Guidelines
Velevski v Glad Cleaning Services Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPICMP 136	PIC - Member Wynyard, Dr M Gibson & Dr J Ashwell	Fresh evidence from appellant’s daughter rejected as lacking in probative value – Further medico-legal report rejected as offending public policy – Medical Assessor not required to follow an opinion from a medico-legal expert – Failure to discuss a particular diagnosis does not lead to an inference that the medical assessor failed to consider it
Veljanoski v Core Civil Comm Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCMA 17	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock, Dr D Crocker & Dr M Burns	Cardiovascular system - Assessment of s 323 WIMA deductible where underlying Coronary Artery Disease contributed to the need for a heart transplant
Vinod v Boral Shared Business Services Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCC 254	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Section 11A defence established – reasonable action with respect to transfer, discipline and/or performance appraisal
Vishal Meta Bay of India v Han	[2019] NSWWCMA 115	WCC - Arbitrator Egan, Dr P Morris & Professor N Glozier	AMS did not fail to consider relevant material – Social media report is irrelevant to the AMS’ task – MAP satisfied that the report would not have had any effect on the AMS’ clinical judgment
Vostek Industries Pty Ltd v White	[2018] NSWWCCPD 47	WCC - Keating P	The text of s 38A (1) WCA, as enacted, "makes no reference either expressly or impliedly to a worker's earnings". Hee applied.
Wahhab v Insurance Australia Ltd	[2021] NSWSC 521	Supreme Court of NSW - Basten J	Judicial review of decision of principal claims assessor under Motor Accidents Compensation Act 1999 (NSW) not to refer claim for assessment – No extant claim that could be referred for an assessment – existence of an extant claim is a jurisdictional fact - no legal error identified
Wales v State of NSW (NSW Police Force)	[2019] NSWWCC 257	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald	Application for reconsideration of medical assessment for alleged demonstrable error in relation to assessment of PIRS categories – mistake by worker’s legal representatives in not appealing a MAC is not a ground to set aside the COD – reconsideration refused
Walker v Bega Cheese	[2019] NSWWCMA 10	WCC - Arbitrator Peacock, Dr D Dixon & Dr R Fitzsimons	WPI assessment based on range of motion - AMS did not err in failing to diagnose Chronic Regional Pain Syndrome
Walters v Good Guys Discount Warehouse (Australia) Pty Ltd	[2023] NSWPICPD 29	PIC - President Phillips DCJ	Validity of a claim under s 66 WCA – Claim made and resolved by way of a Complying Agreement – construction of a complying agreement under s 66A WCA – Finality of a complying agreement – principles of finality adopted
Waters v Alcheringa Park Thoroughbred Pty Ltd	[2020] NSWWCMA 2	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr M Burns & Dr R Fitzsimons	Traumatic brain injury – AMS failed to identify the Guidelines that he applied and failed to give adequate reasons – MAP re-examined the worker – MAC confirmed
Waters v Tutola Pty Ltd (Deregistered)	[2019] NSWWCC 6	WCC - Arbitrator Young	Section 38A WCA - reasoning in Vostek Industries Pty Ltd v White is binding upon arbitrators
Watson v Murrays Australia Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWWCC 9	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Entitlement to weekly payments during the second entitlement period – A worker who returned to work for not less than 15 hours per week, but was later stood down due to COVID-19, did not satisfy s 37 (2) WCA and weekly payments are to be calculated under s 37 (3) WCA
Watson v Woolgoolga Returned Services Club Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 280	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Application to an arbitrator for reconsideration of a decision by a delegate of the Registrar is futile while a Certificate of Determination remains in place

Watts v BKFY Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPIC 700	PIC - Principal Member Harris	Worker was a resident of Victoria – Respondent is a private company engaged in a cleaning business and was insured in NSW (workers compensation & CTP) – Held: whilst the insurer exercises a statutory right of subrogation, that does not alter the identity of the parties to the proceedings – There is no arguable defence that the respondent is considered a State for the purposes of the Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act
Weate v Racing NSW	[2019] NSWWCC 397	WCC - Arbitrator Batchelor	Section 39 WCA – Application for assessment by an AMS – No dispute that maximum medical improvement not reached – Held: Worker did not make a claim for compensation and there is no medical dispute – Application dismissed
Webb v Secretary, Department of Education	[2019] NSWWCC 119	WCC - Arbitrator Burge	Psychological condition caused by alleged bullying & harassment at work & physical injuries resulting from a suicide attempt – workplace injury resulted from worker’s perception of actual evidence – Attorney-General’s Department v K applied
Webb v State of New South Wales	[2019] NSWWCCPD 50	WCC - Wood DP	Section 11A WCA - The fact that there was a potential for action with respect to discipline is not sufficient to establish that the employer’s action could be categorised as disciplinary
Webber v Racing NSW	[2020] NSWWCC 24	WCC - Arbitrator Perry	Section 38 WCA - cessation of weekly payments under an award in 2015 – respondent estopped from relying on aspects of earlier findings and from raising an issue as to whether it was correctly named as respondent – no valid work capacity decision made – worker entitled to weekly payments
Wei v Hungry Panda Au Pty Ltd & Ors	[2022] NSWPIC 264	PIC - Principal Member Bamber	Gig Economy – First Respondent conceded that the deceased was employed by it as a food delivery driver
Wentworth Community Housing Limited v Brennan	[2019] NSWSC 152	Supreme Court - Harrison AsJ	Jurisdictional error - Judicial review of Registrar's decision - Decision set aside because the Registrar failed to consider a submission that the AMS had either not considered, or overlooked evidence
Wentworth Community Housing Limited v Brennan	[2019] NSWWCCMA 77	WCC - Arbitrator McDonald, Dr L Kossoff & Dr J Parmegiani	MAC revoked because the AMS failed to consider relevant material
Wesfarmers Group t/as Coles v Briggs	[2019] NSWWCCMA 64	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr B Noll & Dr J B Stephenson	MAP set aside an assessment of permanent impairment of the ribs by analogy to the thoracic spine because "the ribs" was not referred for assessment by the AMS
Westpac Banking Corporation v Dinning	[2019] NSWWCCPD 33	WCC - DP Wood	Weekly payments claim discontinued - No right of appeal where threshold under s 352 WIMA is not satisfied No right of appeal where threshold under s 352 WIMA is not satisfied
Westpac Banking Corporation v Hungerford	[2018] NSWWCCPD 50	WCC - Keating P	Section 16 (1) (a) WCA and claim for compensation under s 66 WCA - deemed date of injury is the date that the s 66 claim is made
Westpac Banking Corporation v Hungerford	[2018] NSWWCCPD 50	WCC - Keating P	Claim under s 66 WCA for a disease injury under s 16 WCA - deemed date of injury is the date of the claim under s 66 WCA and not the date of onset of incapacity
Westpac Banking Corporation v Mani	[2019] NSWWCCPD 41	WCC - Wood DP	Section 11A (1) WCA – factors to be considered in assessing whether action with respect to discipline was reasonable – s 11A defence failed
Westpac Banking Corporation v Perry	[2019] NSWWCCMA 139	Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr P Morris	Challenge to AMS’ assessments in 3 PIRS categories – Ferguson applied & ground dismissed as “cavilling with ratings” – Employer estopped from denying liability and there was no evidence of a subsequent “novus actus” – Appeal dismissed
Westpac Banking Corporation v Perry	[2019] NSWWCCMA 139	WCC - Arbitrator Wynyard, Dr J Parmegiani & Dr P Morris	Challenge to AMS’ assessments in 3 PIRS categories – Ferguson applied & ground dismissed as “cavilling with ratings” – Employer estopped from denying liability and there was no evidence of a subsequent “novus actus” – Appeal dismissed

Whelan v Stowe Australia Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWPCPD 36	PIC - Deputy President Wood	Acceptance of evidence in the absence of cross-examination – alleged factual error
White v Redding	[2019] NSWCA 152	Court of Appeal - Macfarlan JA, Gleeson JA & White JA	Nature of appellant review of an assessment of severity of non-economic loss under s 16 of the Civil Liability Act 2002
White v Vostek Industries Pty Ltd	[2018] NSWWCC 161	WCC - Arbitrator Glenn Capel	Statutory interpretation of s 38A (1) WCA - weekly payments to worker with highest needs may exceed the entitlement that is calculated against PIAWE
Whittle v State of New South Wales (Hunter New England Local Health District)	[2021] NSWPIC 319	PIC - Member Sweeney	Section 11A (1) WCA – Nurse suffered a psychological injury when suspended from work following complaints of misconduct by other staff – Held that the evidence required to establish reasonableness depends on the circumstances of the case and provision of all relevant primary material before a factual investigation is not a prerequisite to proof of reasonableness – Held that the injury was predominantly caused by reasonable action in respect of discipline
Whitton v Secretary, Department of Education	[2019] NSWWCC 27	WCC - Arbitrator Josephine Bamber	Section 39 WCA - 20% WPI threshold satisfied after weekly payments ceased - Kennewell applied - worker entitled to weekly payments during disputed period
Wiegold v Allianz Australia Insurance Limited	[2021] NSWPIC 512	PIC - Member Cassidy	Damages claim - claimant witnessed death of colleague run down by bus driven by fellow trainee bus driver - claimant developed PTSD and alcohol misuse disorder - claim made under pure mental harm provisions of Civil Liability Act 2002 – No dispute as to liability
Williams v Cubbyhouse Childcare NSW Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWPCPD 36	PIC - Deputy President Snell	Psychological injury - error in applying s 789FD of the Fair Work Act 2009 (Cth) in the application of s 11A(1) WCA
Williams v Metcash Trading Ltd	[2019] NSWCA 94	Court of Appeal - Meagher JA, White JA & Simpson AJA	Contributory negligence – whether there was error in finding of contributory negligence in circumstances where the worker was required to adopt a system of work – whether primary judge erred
Windley v Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer	[2021] NSWSC 1125	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial review – Demonstrable error – Error of law on the face of the record
Withers v Shellharbour City Council	[2020] NSWWCC 402	WCC - Arbitrator Harris	Surgery not reasonably necessary as a result of workplace injury – treating surgeon’s opinion lacked a fair climate because he did not discuss and explain to what extent the stump deteriorated due to the injury – Hancock v East Coast Timber Products Pty Ltd and Paric v John Holland (Constructions) Pty Ltd applied
Wood v Woolworths Limited	[2019] NSWWCC 266	WCC - Arbitrator Homan	Psychological injury - Arbitrator not satisfied that there was a fair climate to accept the worker’s medical evidence – award for the respondent entered
Woolstar Pty Ltd v Lando	[2022] NSWSC 241	Supreme Court of NSW - Simpson AJ	Jurisdictional error – MP declined to make a deduction under s 323 WIMA for a disease injury to the hip – whether MP exceeded its jurisdiction by making a liability finding and departed from the findings of an Arbitrator.
Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer v Athena Malakourtis as executrix of the Estate of the late Steven Malakourtis	[2018] NSWWCCPD 53	WCC - Keating P	WCC refuses to strike out a Pre-Filing Statement despite significant delay
Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer v Dures	[2021] NSWWCCPD 9	PIC - President Judge Phillips DCJ	Application to strike out Pre-Filing Statement dismissed because the worker commenced District Court proceedings after the application was filed – The worker and his legal representatives failed to comply with numerous directions issued by the Registrar’s Delegates and failed to respond to many enquiries (telephone and email) by the Commission – The Commission expects parties and their legal representatives to comply with directions and promptly respond to enquiries made by the Commission

Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer v Elias Bader t/as Genuine Kitchens (No 5)	[2020] NSWWCCPD 72	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	Section 151AA WCA - Credibility
Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer v Kula Systems Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCPD 67	WCC - DP Wood	Monetary threshold required by s 352 (3) WIMA – Application of Programmed Maintenance Services Limited v Barter [2005] NSWWCCPD 42 & Junsay v The Uncle Toby’s Company Ltd [2009] NSWWCCPD 71
Workers Compensation Nominal Insurer v Republic of Lebanon	[2018] NSWSC 857	Supreme Court of NSW - Fagan J	Foreign state ordered to indemnify the Nominal Insurer with respect to workers compensation payments made under ULIS to a worker employed at its Sydney Consulate
Wright v State of New South Wales	[2024] NSWCA 77	Court of Appeal - Stern JA (Gleeson & Mitchelmore agreeing)	Issue estoppel - medical assessment – Degree of WPI as a result of an injury – Held: the AMS exceeded his statutory jurisdiction having regard to an estoppel arising from the terms of a COD – appeal to Court of Appeal – Held: the Primary judge did not err in construing the COD
Xenicas v ARB Corporation Limited	[2020] NSWWCC 413	WCC - Arbitrator Edwards	Jurisdiction of the Commission to refer worker for assessment of permanent impairment - Consent orders are not a determination of the Commission under Part 4 WCA – Worker not estopped by s 322 (1) WIMA as the purpose of the assessment was to determine whether he met the definition of “worker with highest needs” under s 32A WCA
Yang v Industrie Clothing Pty Limited	[2022] NSWPICPD 10	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Weight of the evidence – evidence of clinical notes – Mason v Demasi [2009] NSWCA 227 considered and applied
Yarrowonga & Border Golf Club Ltd v Williamson	[2021] NSWPICPD 37	PIC - Acting Deputy President Parker SC	Work capacity – adequacy of reasons – whether Arbitrator failed to provide adequate reasons –Held that the Arbitrator provided adequate reasons
Yates v Flavorjen Pty Ltd	[2022] NSWSC 388	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Judicial review – parties agreed to terms of referral to AMS – MAP held that the AMS erred by going beyond the terms of the referral – whether referral entitled AMS to assess permanent impairment for body parts not specifically referred – Summons dismissed
Yates v NSW Rural Fire Service Association Incorporated	[2019] NSWWCC 385	WCC - Arbitrator Dalley	MVA in 2009 – s 66 claim for multiple injuries including alleged injury to the brain – Cerebral aneurysm suffered approx. 6 months after MVA – whether the alleged brain injury led to the subsequent ruptured aneurysm and intracranial bleeding? – Held: loss of consciousness established a brain injury and its consequences are matters of “medical causation” and should be decided by an AMS – Bindah v Carter Hold Harvey Wood Products Australia Pty Ltd applied.
Yildiz v Fullview Plastics Pty Ltd	[2019] NSWWCCPD 24	WCC - President Phillips DCJ	No entitlement to compensation under s 67 WCA where the only claim for lump sum compensation made before 19 June 2012 was resolved by complying agreement – a resolved claim cannot be amended in order to preserve rights to benefits under the former s 67 WCA
Yoogalu Pty Limited v Divko	[2019] NSWWCCMA 6	WCC - Arbitrator Catherine McDonald, Dr P Harvey-Sutton & Dr B Noll	Section 323 WIMA - AMS erred by not considering evidence of pre- existing impairment
Younan v Inner West Council	[2021] NSWPICPD 16	PIC - Acting Deputy President King SC	Section 11A (1) WCA – reasonable action with respect to performance appraisal, transfer and discipline
Young Ho Bae v Kids OT Pty Ltd	[2021] NSWWCC 62	PIC - Senior Arbitrator Bamber	Employer’s application to rescind the COD issued by Arbitrator Wright on 30/10/2020 under ss 350 and 329 (1A) WIMA is declined – Employer’s application to reconsider the decision of the MAP dated 5/08/2020 is declined – Held: the employer’s additional evidence was unlikely on the balance of probabilities to cause a different outcome in the MAP’s decision
Young v Vietnam Veterans Keith Payne VC Hostel Limited	[2020] NSWWCCPD 66	WCC - Deputy President Wood	Proposed surgery is not reasonably necessary - Factual determination – principles applicable on appeal

Young v Woolworths Group Limited	[2021] NSWPICMP 52	PIC - Member Wynyard, Dr G McGroder & Dr J Bodel	Appeal against MAC failed – Held: 6 grounds of appeal rejected as being without merit; challenge to AMS’ qualifications are specious; AMS gave reasons
Zendehdel v AAI Limited t/as AAMI	[2023] NSWPIC 143	PIC - Member Cassidy	Motor Accidents Injuries Act 2017 – claim for damages – claimant injured in a collision at an intersection and alleged that she stopped at the stop-line for 4 to 5 seconds before proceeding into the intersection and that the insured was speeding – evidence of independent witnesses disputed claimant’s allegations – Held: Insured did not breach her duty of care to the claimant – accident caused by the claimant failing to give way at the intersection – claimant not entitled to damages and costs
Zhou v Ming Guang Lin t/as Gobig Building Services	[2019] NSWWC 60	WCC - Arbitrator John Wynyard	Worker or deemed worker - equipment was largely provided by the respondent, the applicant was required to attend the respondent's premises to be transported to the worksite and there was no evidence that he was running a contracting business
Ziraki v The Australian Islamic House Liverpool Area	[2019] NSWSC 1158	Supreme Court of NSW - Harrison AsJ	Jurisdictional error – Alleged failure to respond to substantial and clearly articulated arguments and to set out lawful reasons –MAP not required to re-examine the plaintiff
Zoric v Secretary, Department of Education & Ors	[2024] NSWSC 131	Supreme Court of NSW - Chen J	Judicial review of MAP – where MA failed to consider cl 1.32 of the Guidelines for the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment – where MAP found that MA erred in failing to consider cl. 1.32 but not in failing to make an allowance for treatment – whether MAP failed to apply, or failed to correctly apply cl 1.32 when determining WPI – whether MAP failed to give adequate reasons

Bulletin No.

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